摛藻堂四庫全書薈要

史部

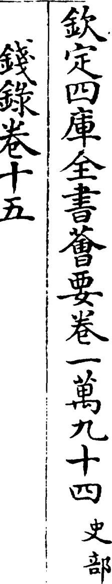
欽定四庫全書薈要

史部

錢録卷十五

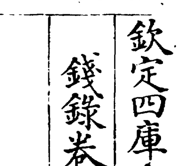
詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀

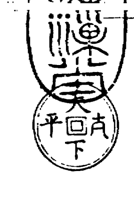




欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬九十四 史部

錢錄卷十五



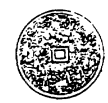


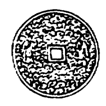


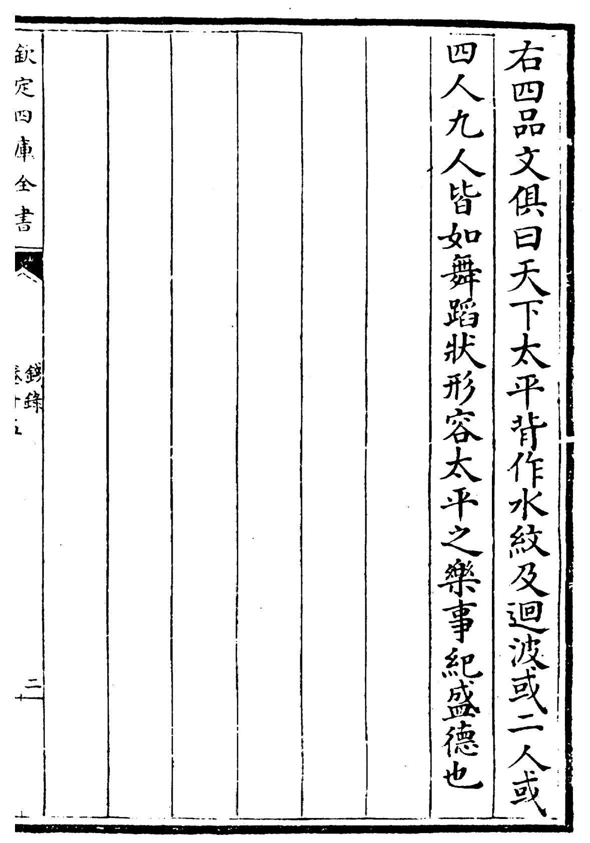



天下太平

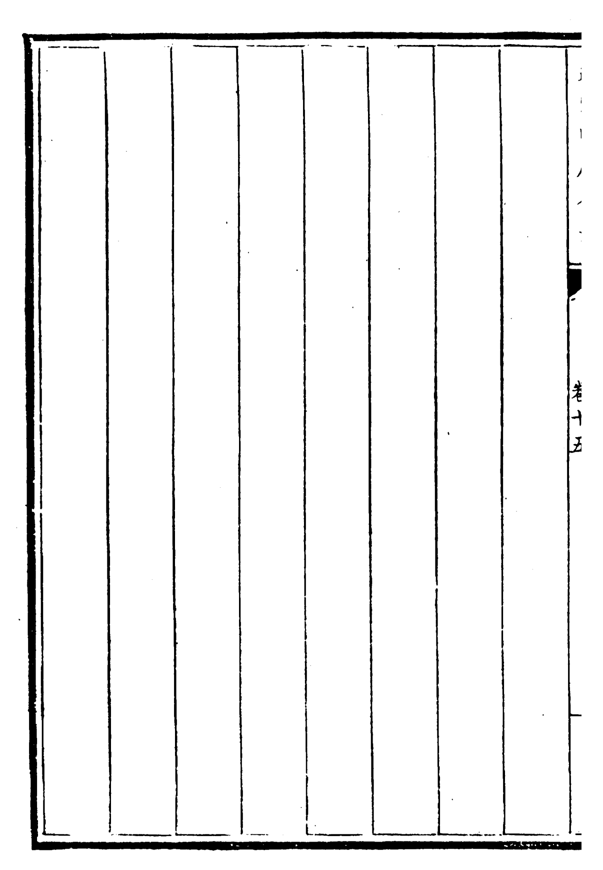

天下太平

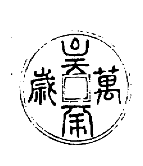




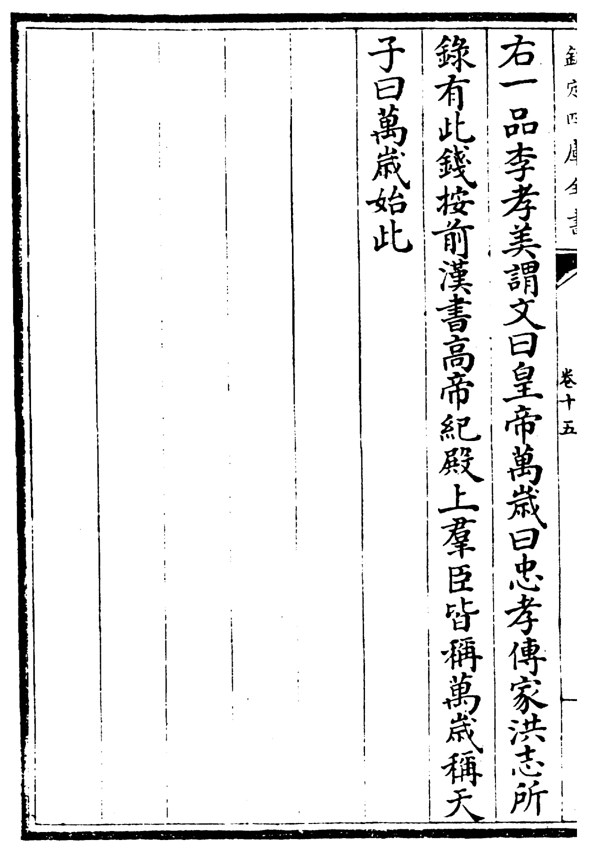


右四品文俱曰天下太平背作水紋及迴波或二人或四人九人皆如舞蹈狀形容太平之樂事紀盛德也

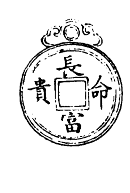


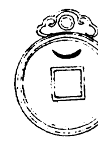

萬
歲

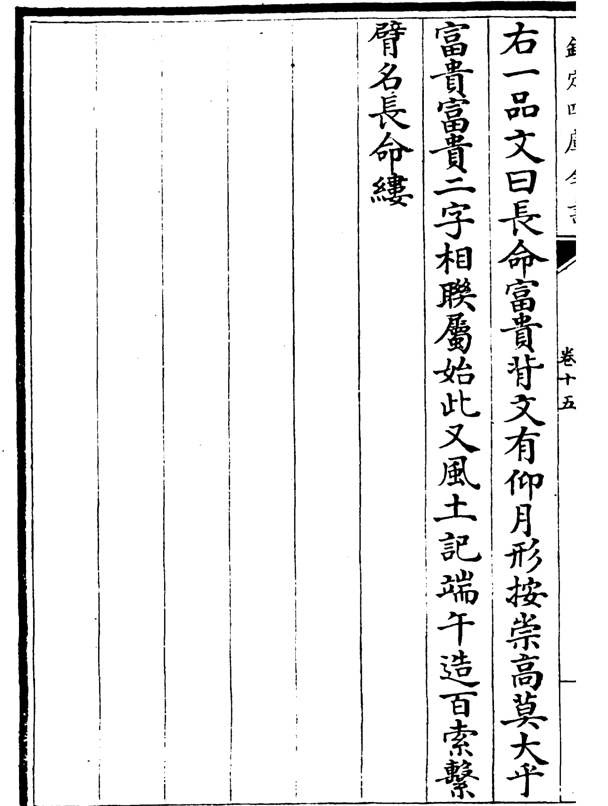

傳



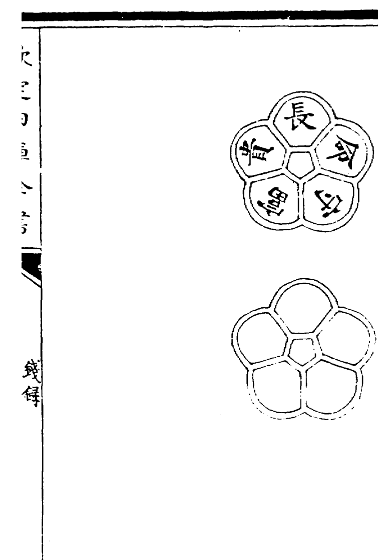
右一品李孝美謂文曰皇帝萬歲曰忠孝傳家洪志所錄有此錢按前漢書高帝紀殿上羣臣皆稱萬歲稱天子曰萬歲始此

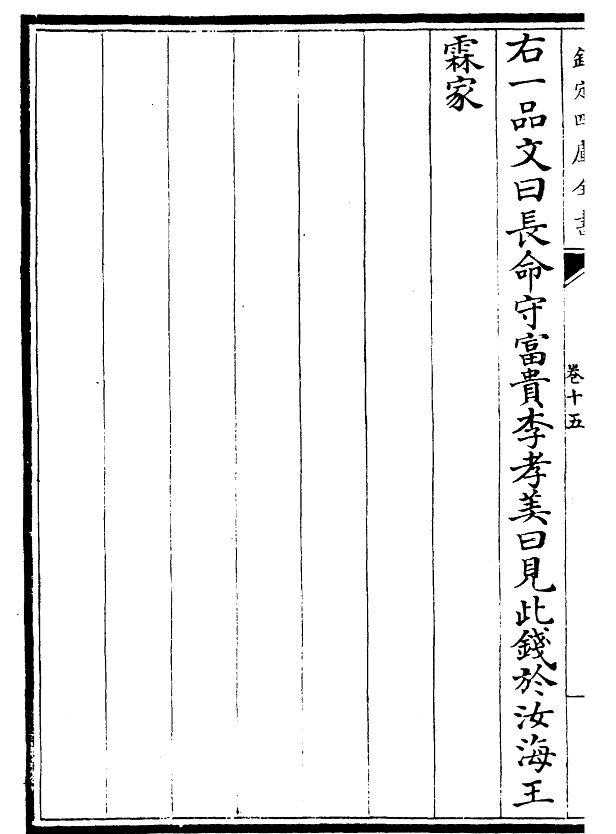

長命富貴



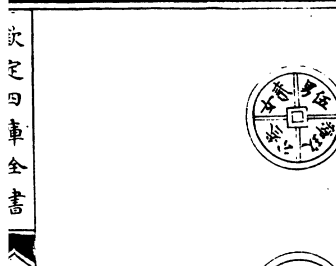


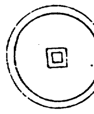
右一品文曰長命富貴背文有仰月形按崇高莫大乎富貴富貴二字相瞵屬始此又風土記端午造百索繫臂名長命縷

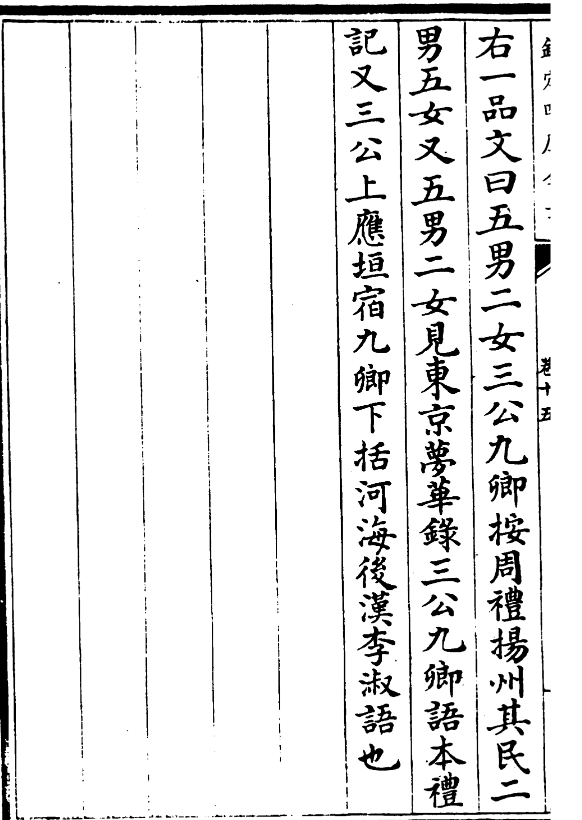

長



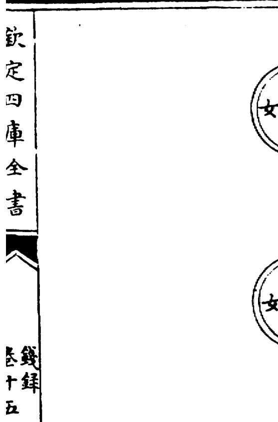
右一品文曰長命守富貴李孝美曰見此錢於汝海王霖家

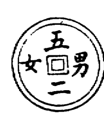


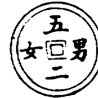


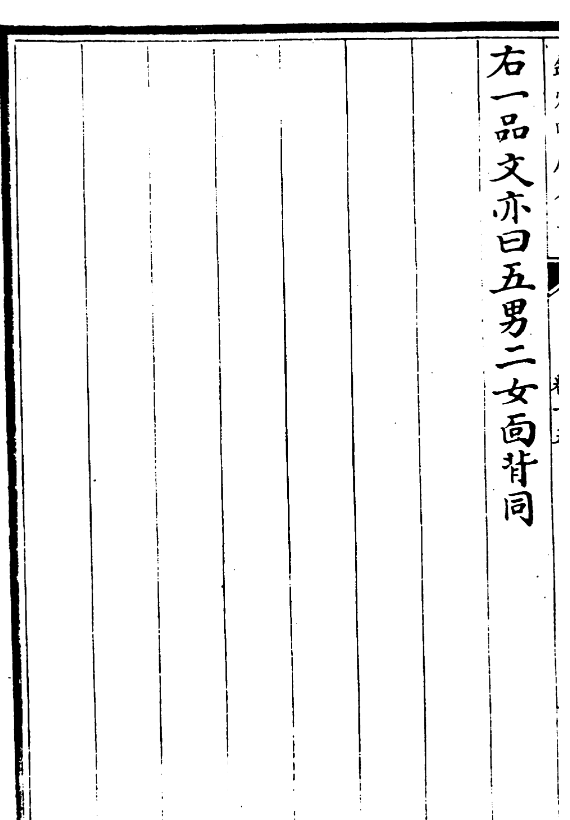


右一品文曰五男二女三公九卿按周禮揚州其民二男五女又五男二女見東京夢華録三公九卿語本禮記又三公上應垣宿九卿下括河海後漢李淑語也

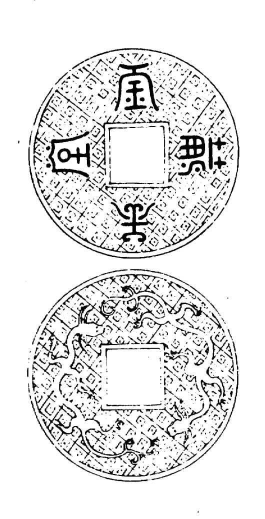



五
男
二
女

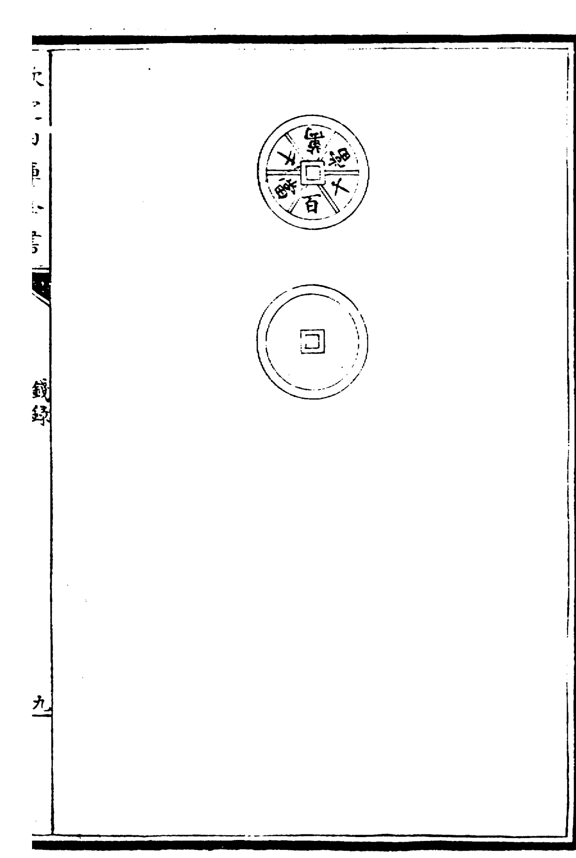

五
男
二
女

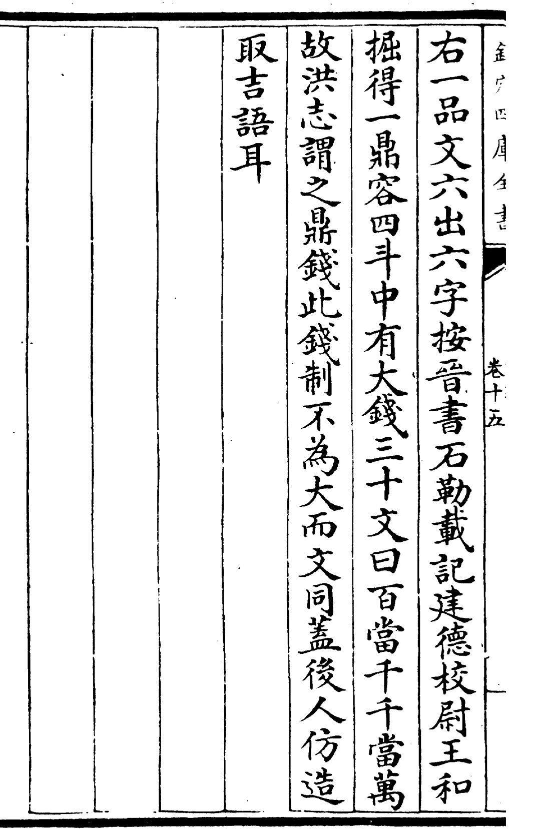


右一品文亦曰五男二女面背同

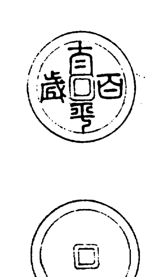


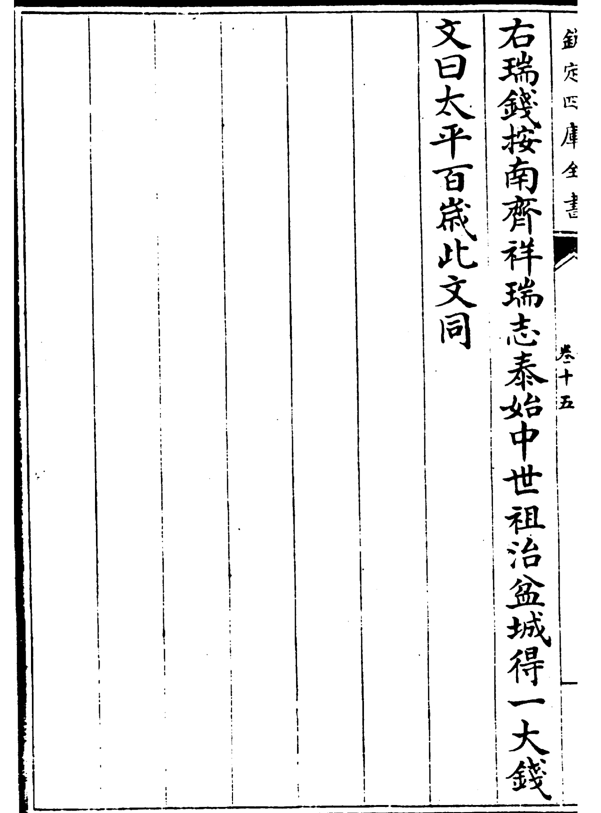
右一品文曰金玉滿堂老子道德經語也背文作雙螭董逌謂有所謂異錢雖不見於傳記然制作之近古者錄之如李唐撒帳錢其文曰長命富貴金玉滿堂忠孝傳家五男二女天下太平云云以上數種皆是按唐睿宗女荊山公主出降鑄金銀錢撒帳故董逌謂李唐撒帳錢然此則並以銅為之特仿其制度耳今内府所收正用諸品而外歧出不同亦莫識其何所用之如洪志奇品神品諸類併著之於圖亦好古者所不廢也


大
百

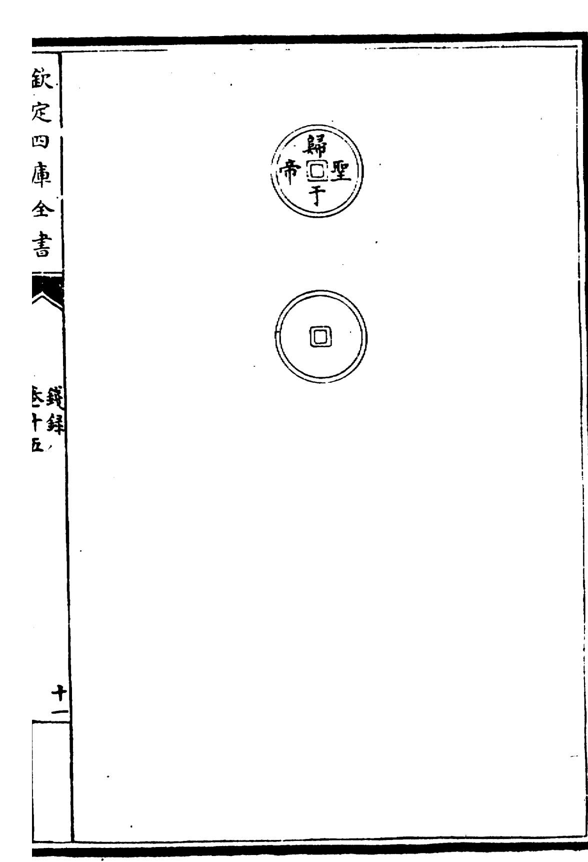


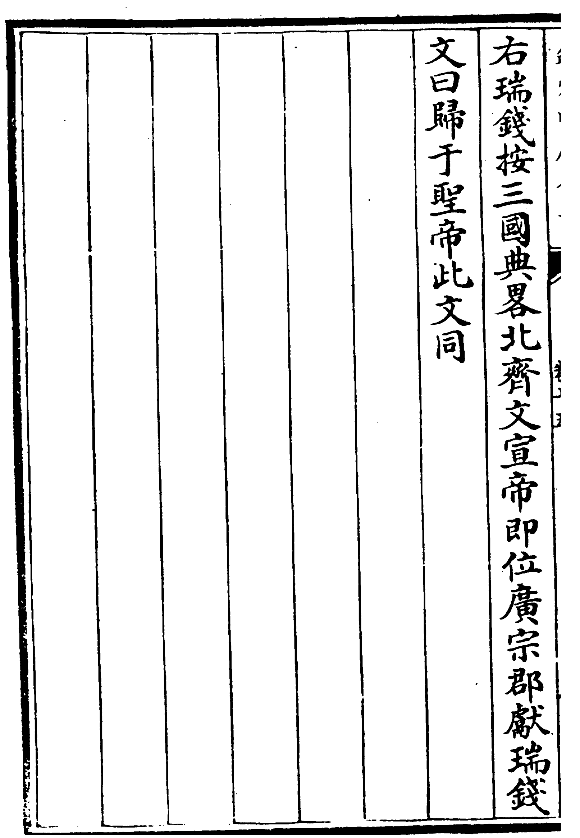
右一品文六出六字按晉書石勒載記建德校尉王和掘得一鼎容四斗中有大錢三十文曰百當千千當萬故洪志謂之鼎錢此錢制不為大而文同蓋後人仿造取吉語耳


吉
百
年
歲

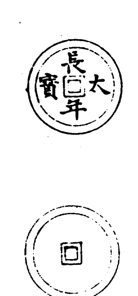


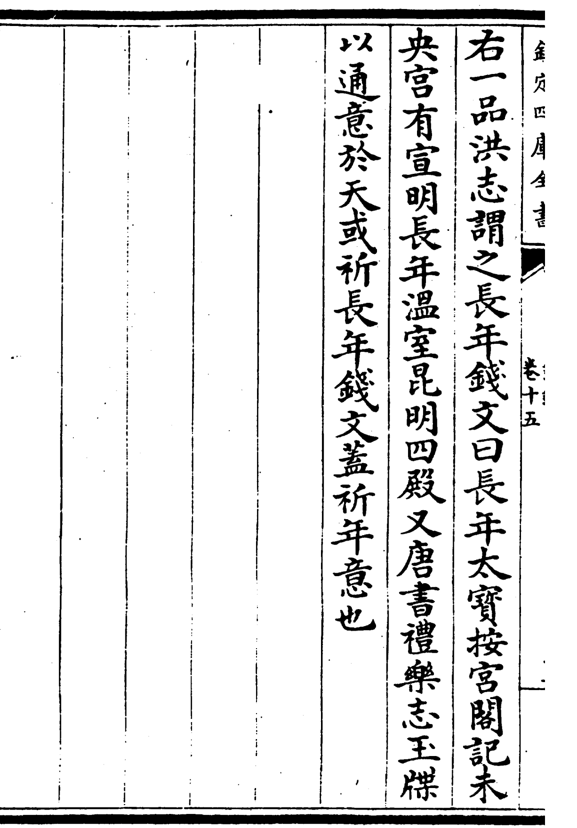
右瑞錢按南齊祥瑞志泰始中世祖治盆城得一大錢文曰太平百歳此文同


歸
聖
于
帝



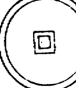
右瑞錢按三國典畧北齊文宣帝即位廣宗郡獻瑞錢文曰歸于聖帝此文同

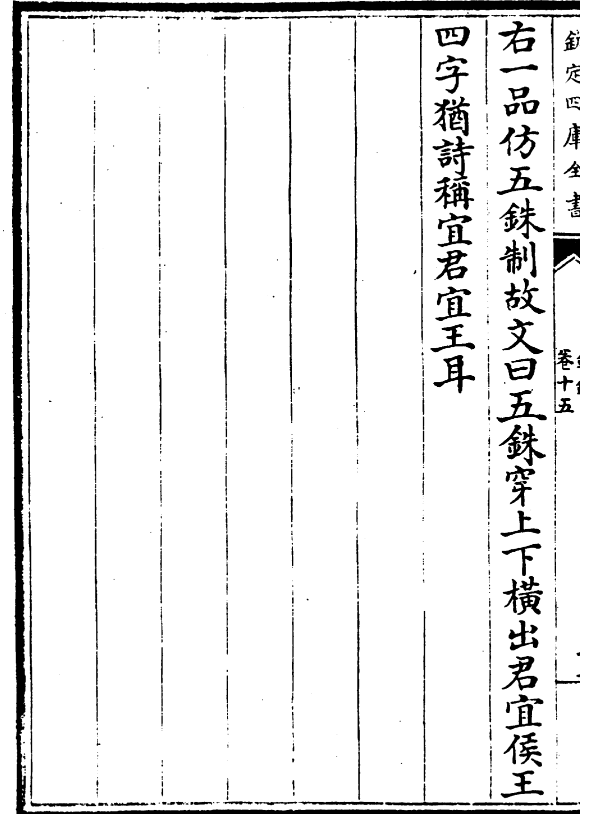

長年大寶



右一品洪志謂之長年錢文曰長年太寶按宮閣記未央宮有宣明長年溫室昆明四殿又唐書禮樂志玉牒以通意於天或祈長年錢文蓋祈年意也







右一品仿五銖制故文曰五銖穿上下横出君宜侯王四字猶詩稱宜君宜王耳

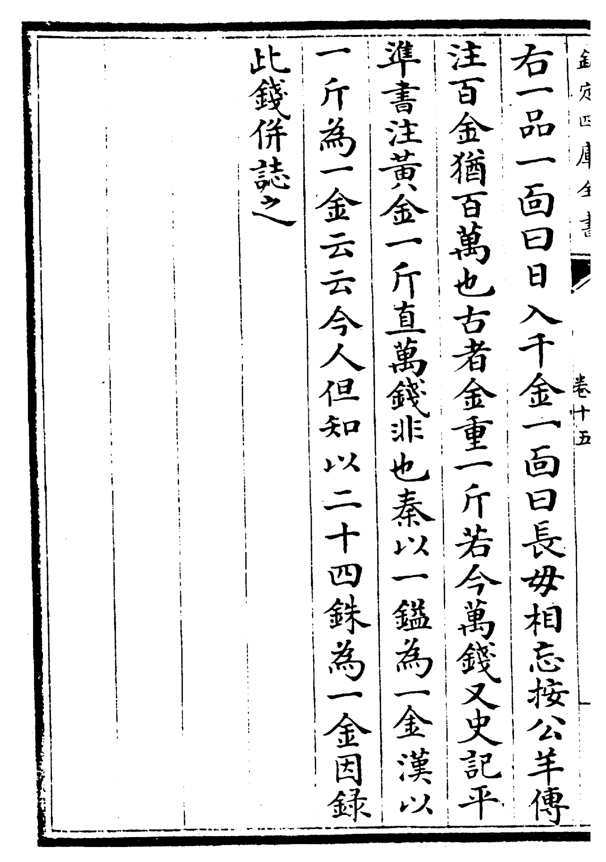

定
貴
子
至


十

右一品文曰定生貴子按公羊傳子以母貴母以子貴則貴子其說已古非近代語也

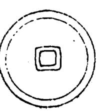


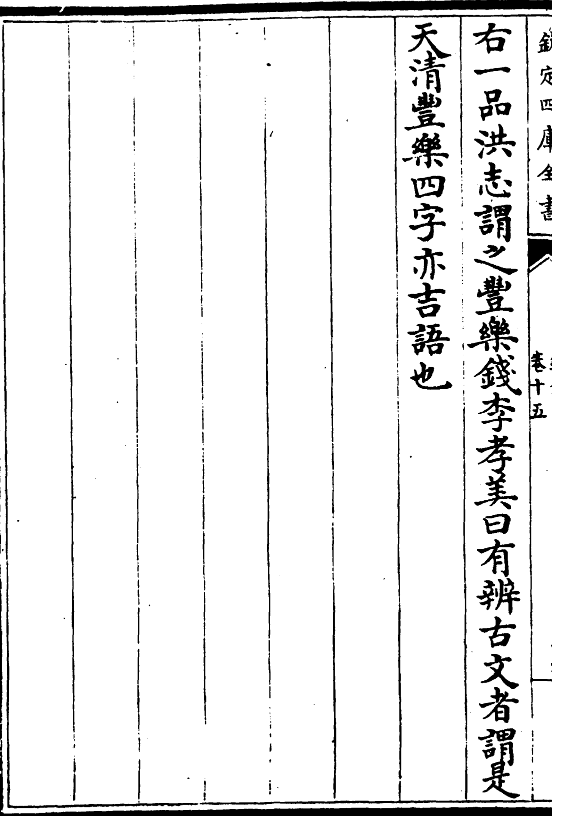




右一品一面曰日入千金一面曰長毋相忘按公羊傳注百金猶百萬也古者金重一斤若今萬錢又史記平準書注黄金一斤直萬錢非也秦以一鎰為一金漢以一斤為一金云云今人但知以二十四銖為一金因録此錢併誌之

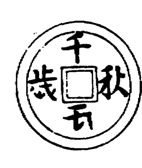


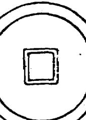


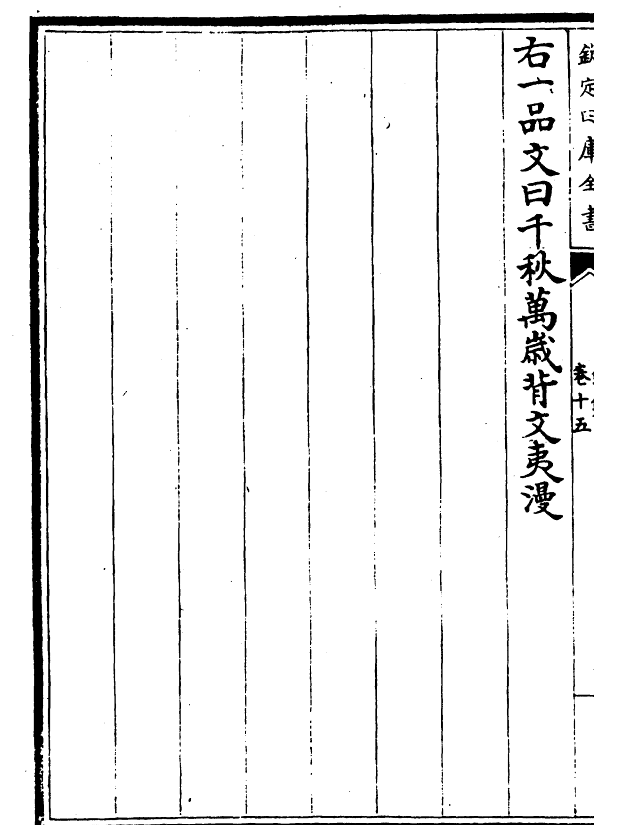


右一品洪志謂之豐樂錢李孝美曰有辨古文者謂是

天清豐樂四字亦吉語也


千
秋
万
歲

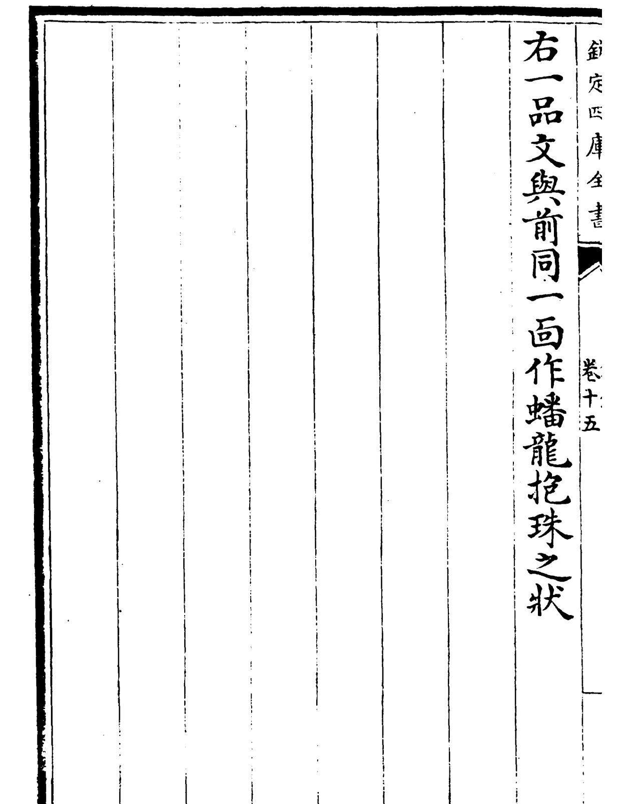




右六品文曰千秋萬歲背文夷漫

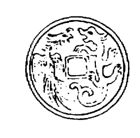

千
秋
萬
歲





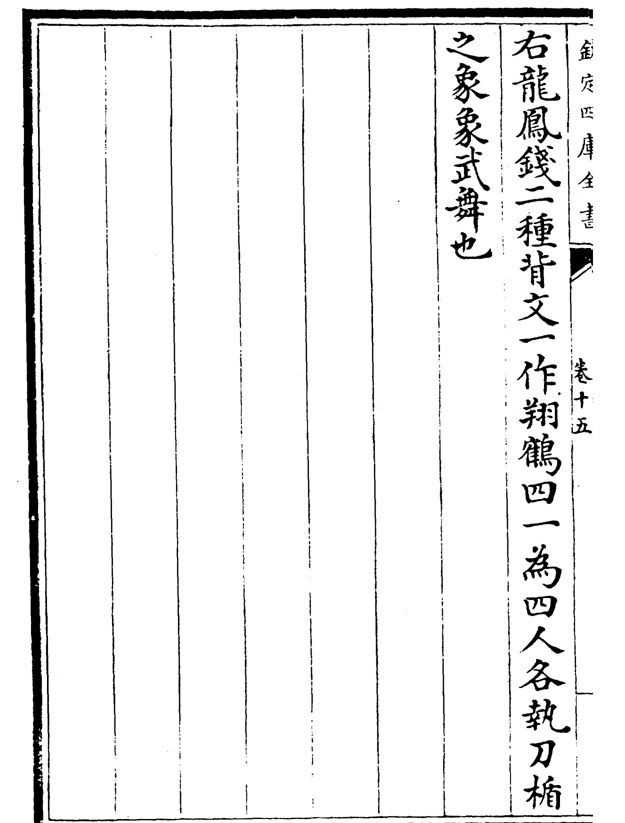
右一品文與前同一面作蟠龍抱珠之狀









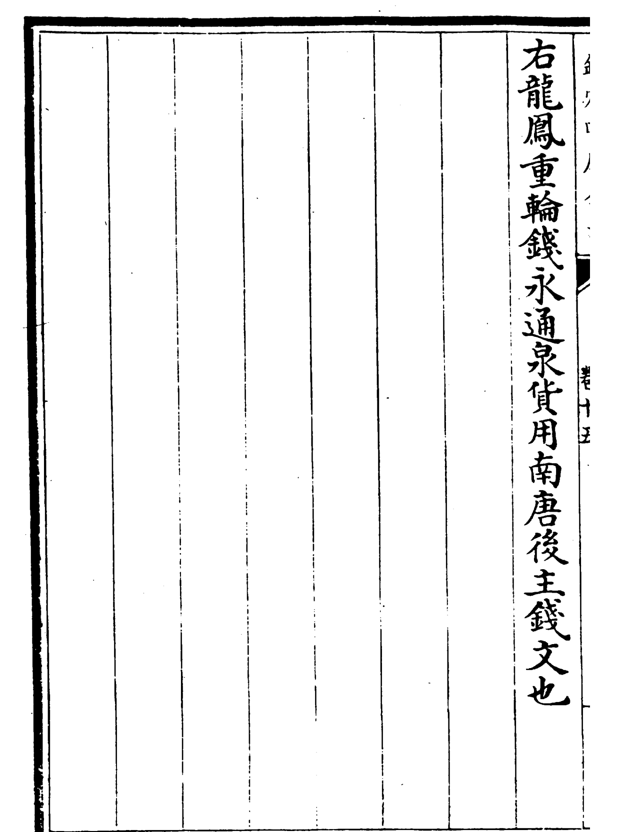


右龍鳳錢二種背文一作翔鶴四一為四人各執刀楯之象象武舞也







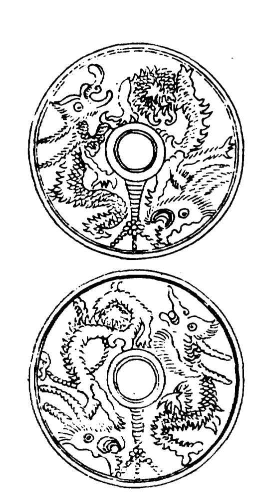


右龍鳳重輪錢永通泉貨用南唐後主錢文也

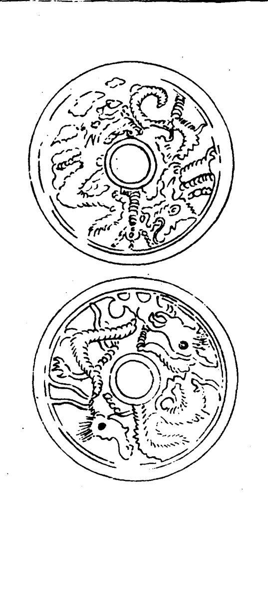


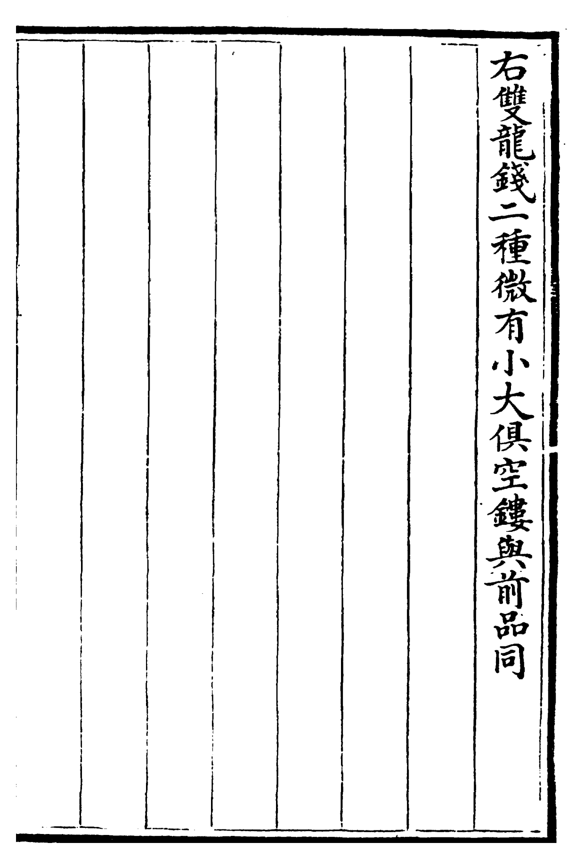
右龍鳳錢刻鏤瓌瓏面背無異



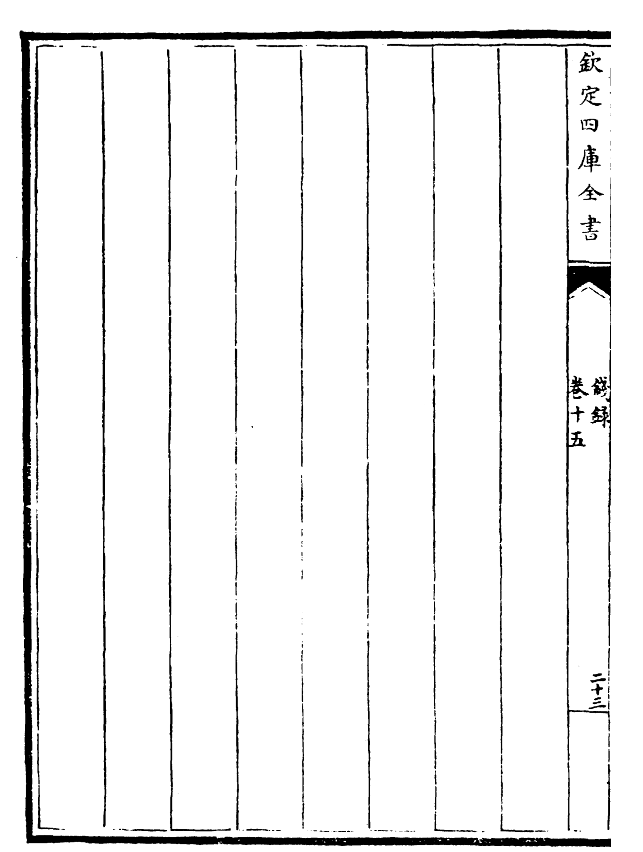






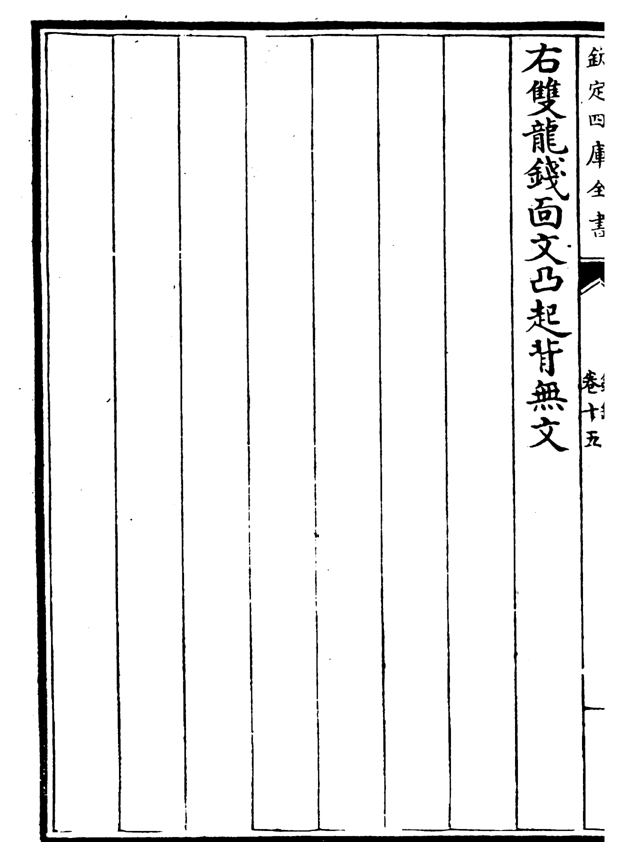


右雙龍錢二種微有小大俱空鏤與前品同

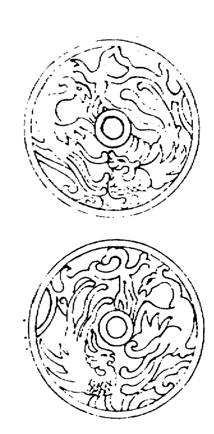


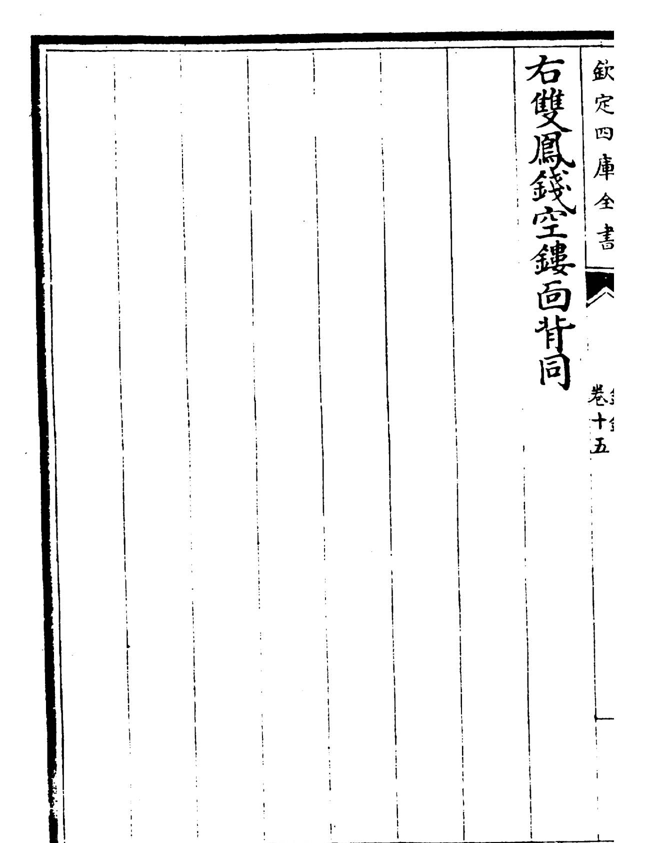




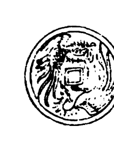


右雙龍錢面文凸起背無文



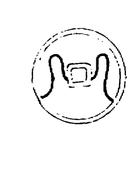


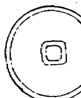
右雙鳳錢空鏤面背同



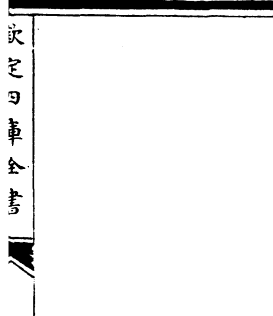


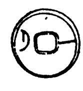
右雙鳳錢

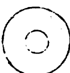


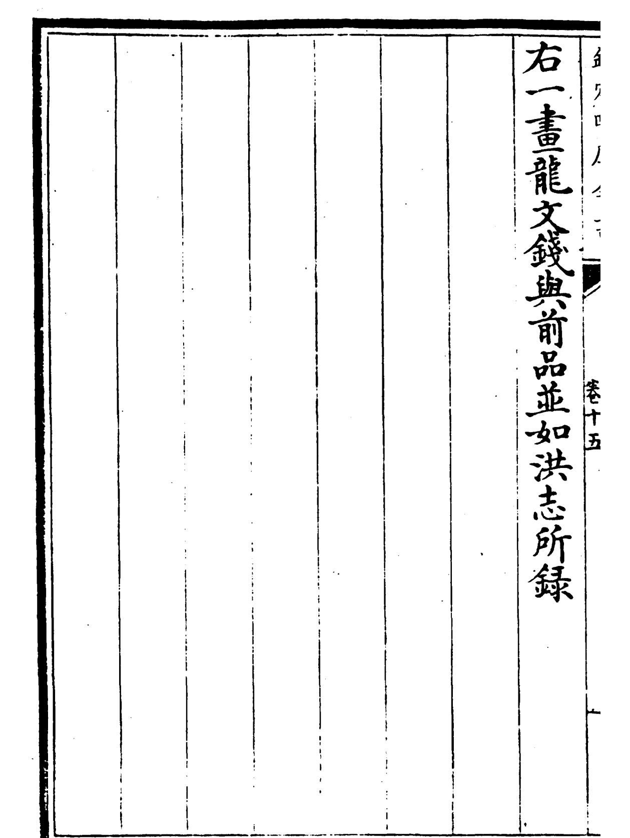


右龍文錢

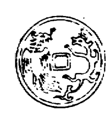




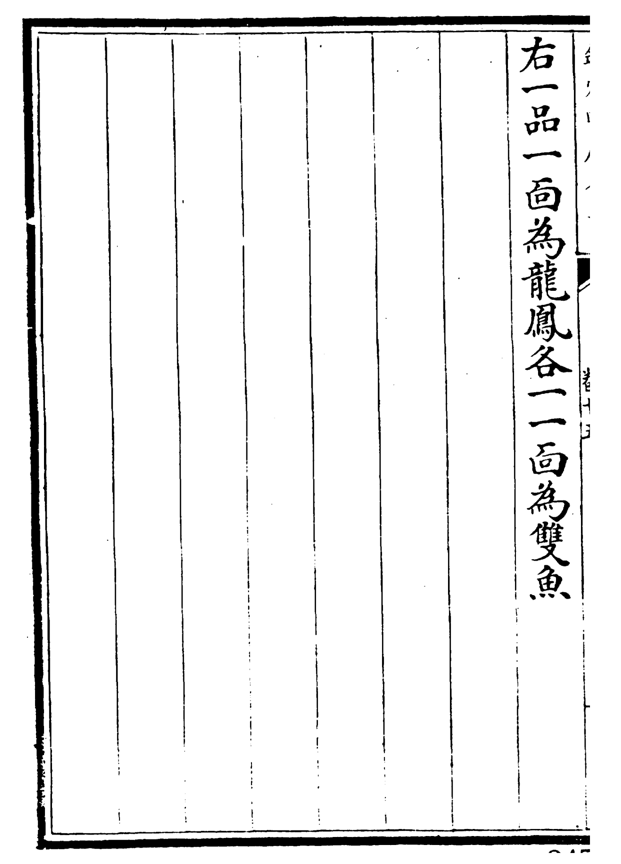


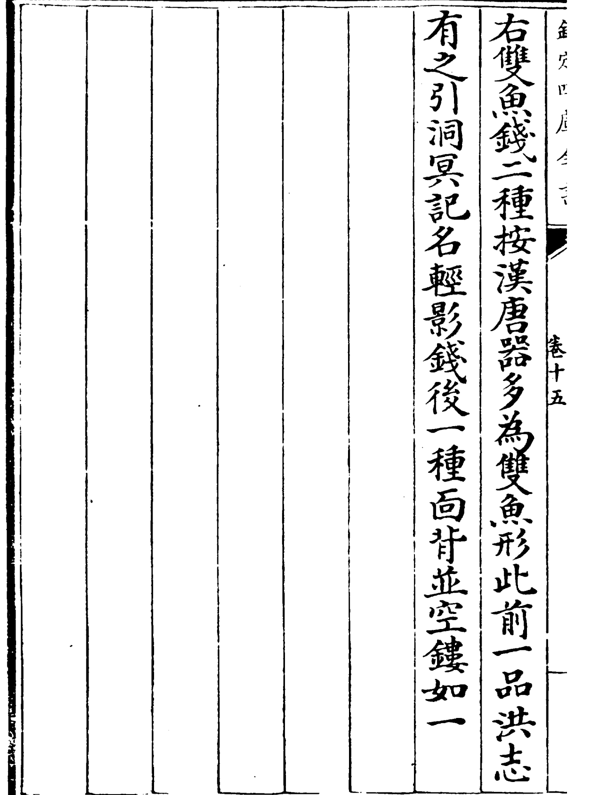


右一畫龍文錢與前品並如洪志所録

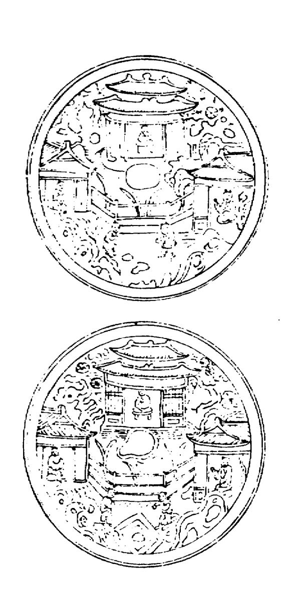


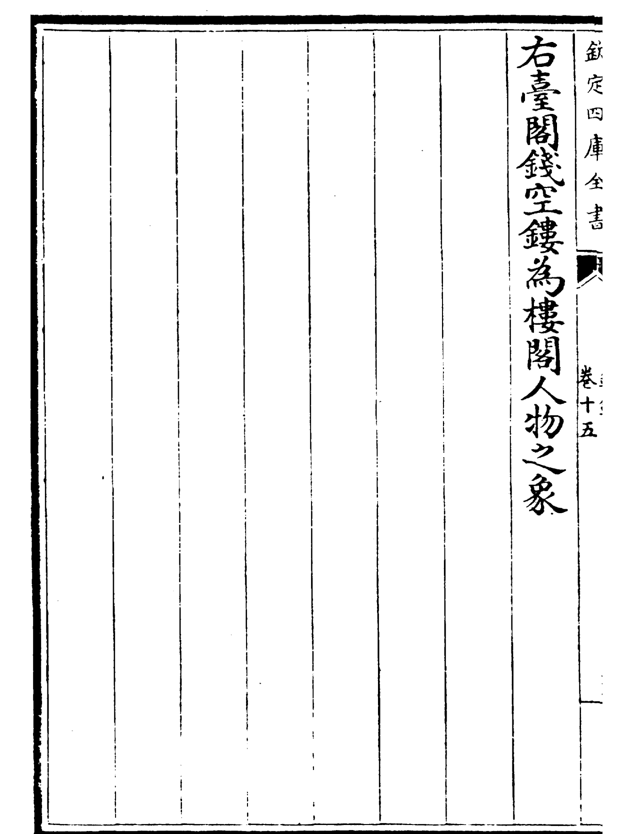



右一品一面為龍鳳各一一面為雙魚

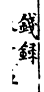


右雙魚錢二種按漢唐器多為雙魚形此前一品洪志有之引洞冥記名輕影錢後一種面背並空鏤如一

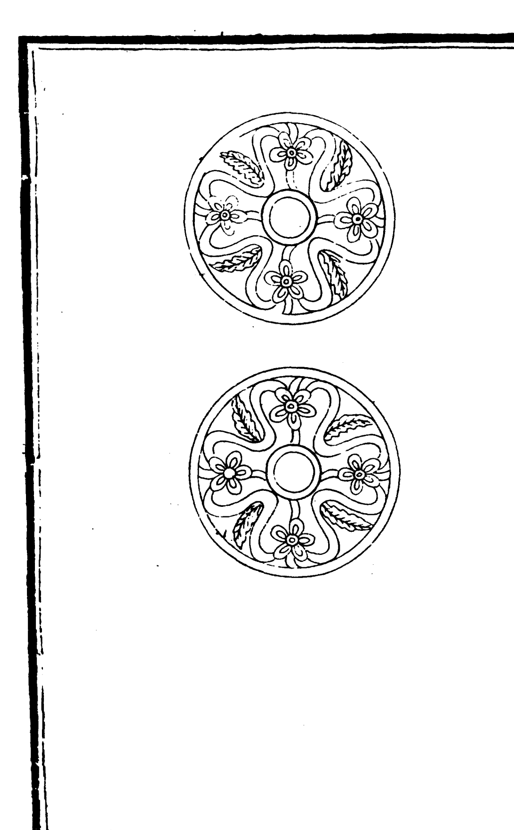


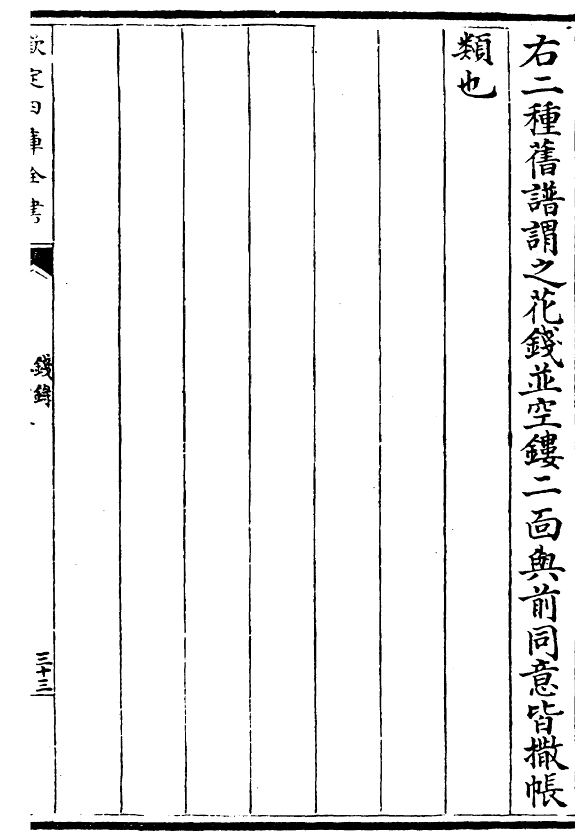


右臺閣錢空鏤爲樓閣人物之象

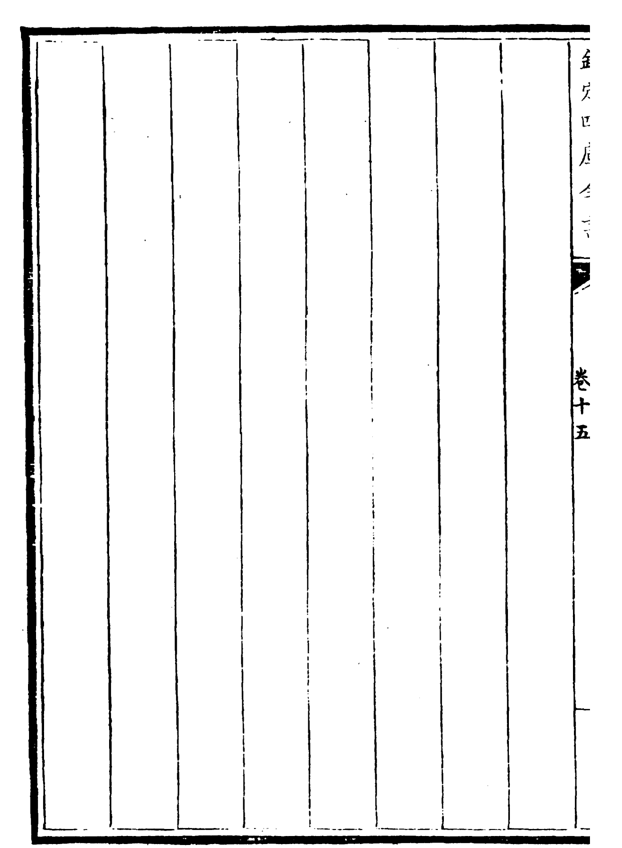



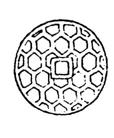


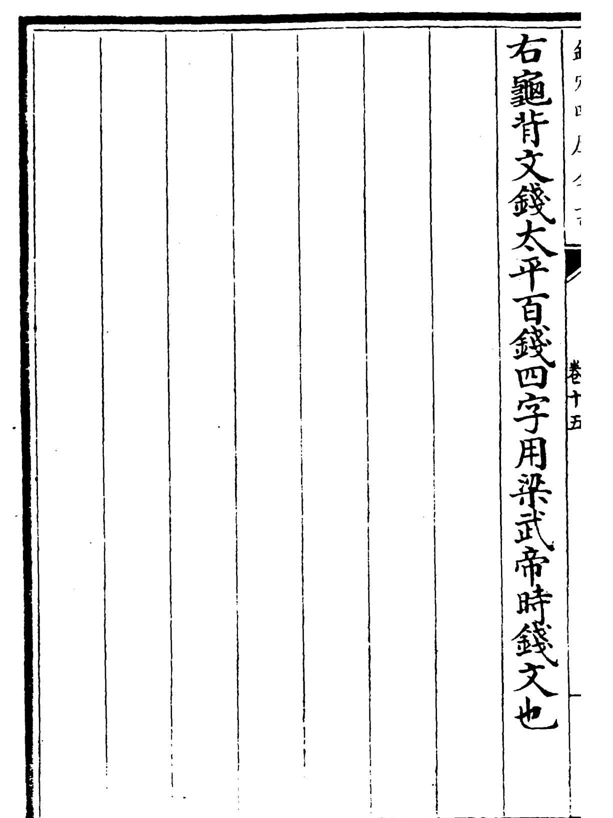


右二種舊譜謂之花錢並空鏤二面與前同意皆撒帳類也

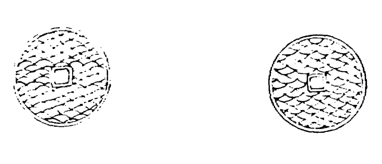





百
錢

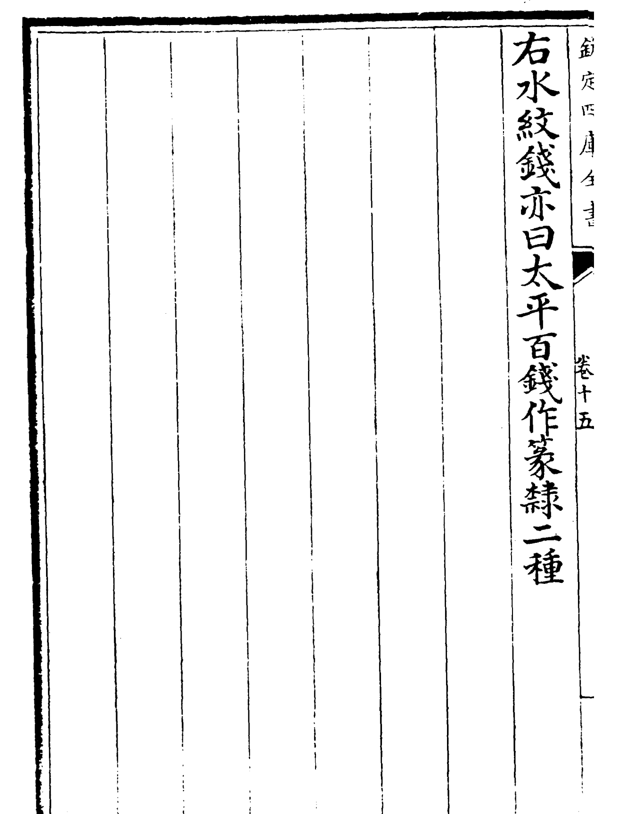


右龜背文錢太平百錢四字用梁武帝時錢文也

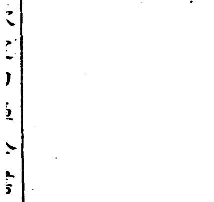



百
錢


太
平
百
錢

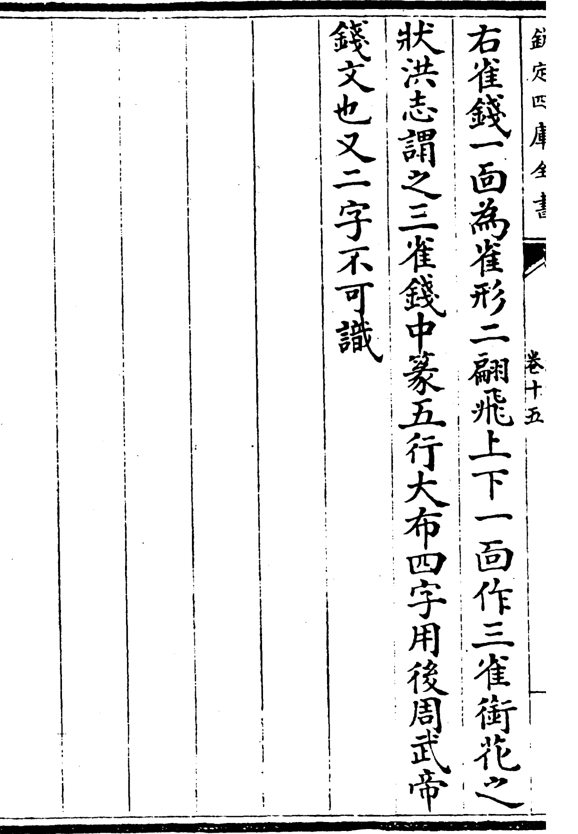


右水紋錢亦曰太平百錢作篆隷二種

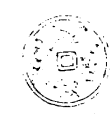






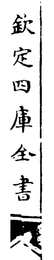


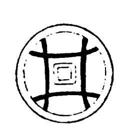
右雀錢一面爲雀形二翩飛上下一面作三雀銜花之狀洪志謂之三雀錢中篆五行大布四字用後周武帝錢文也又二字不可識

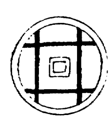


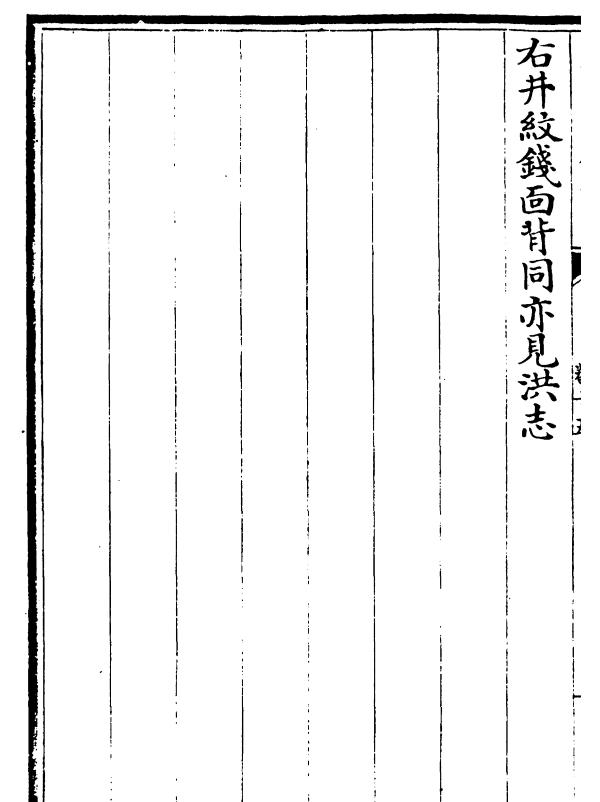


右一品洪志謂之四事錢二人相向一立一趺坐上下作飛走物各一背文夷漫

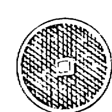


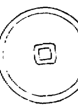




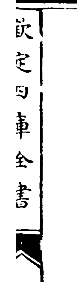


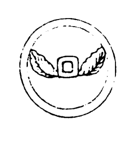
右井紋錢面背同亦見洪志

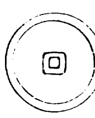


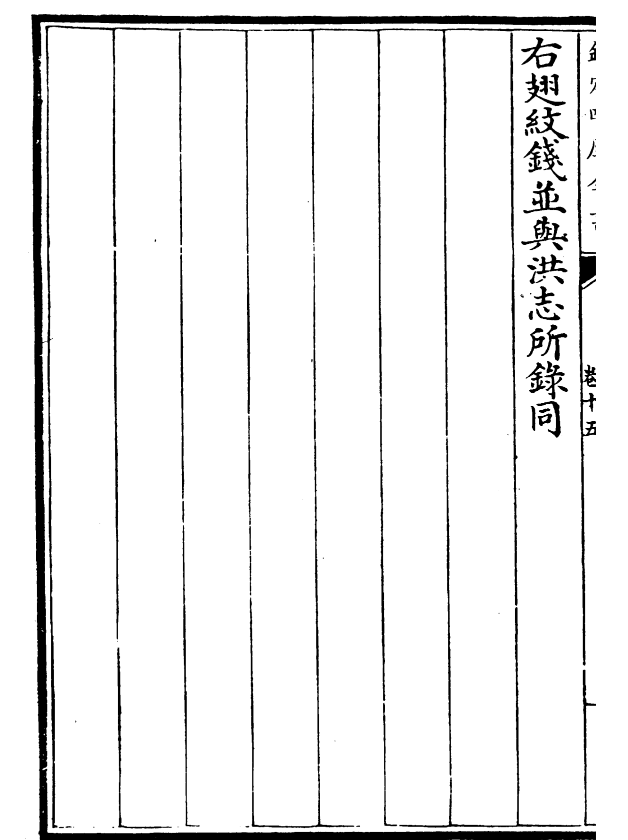


右羅紋錢

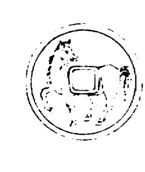

欽定四庫全書

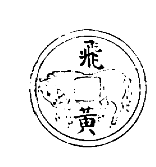


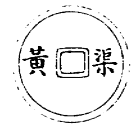


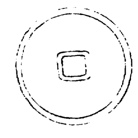


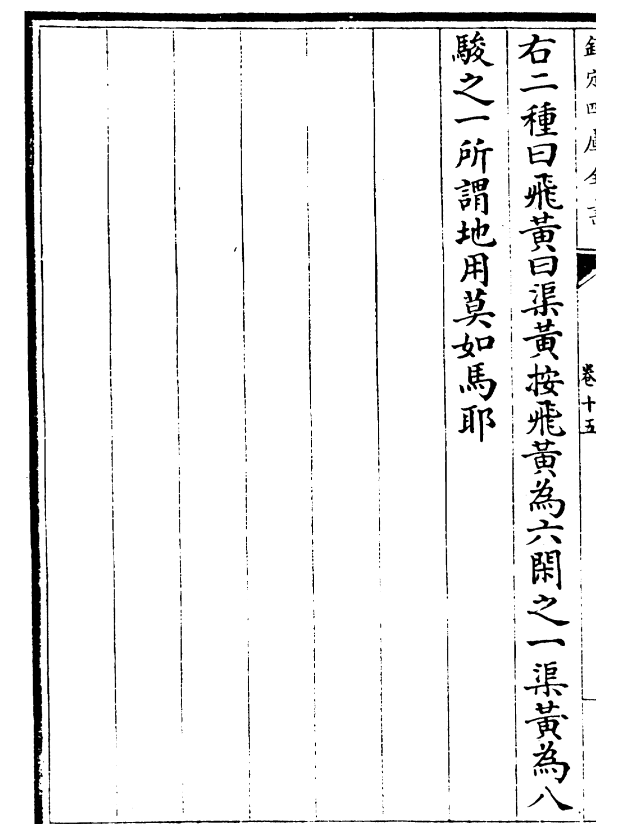
右翅紋錢並與洪志所錄同



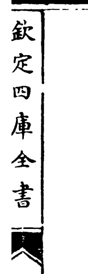

飛
黃

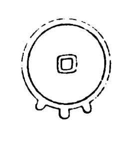

黃
渠

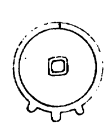


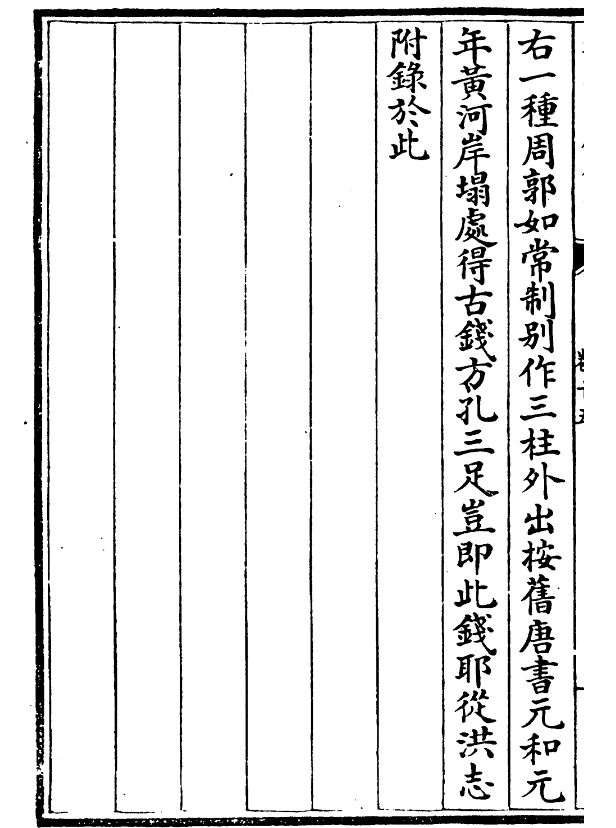


右二種曰飛黄曰渠黄按飛黄為六閑之一渠黄為八駿之一所謂地用莫如馬耶

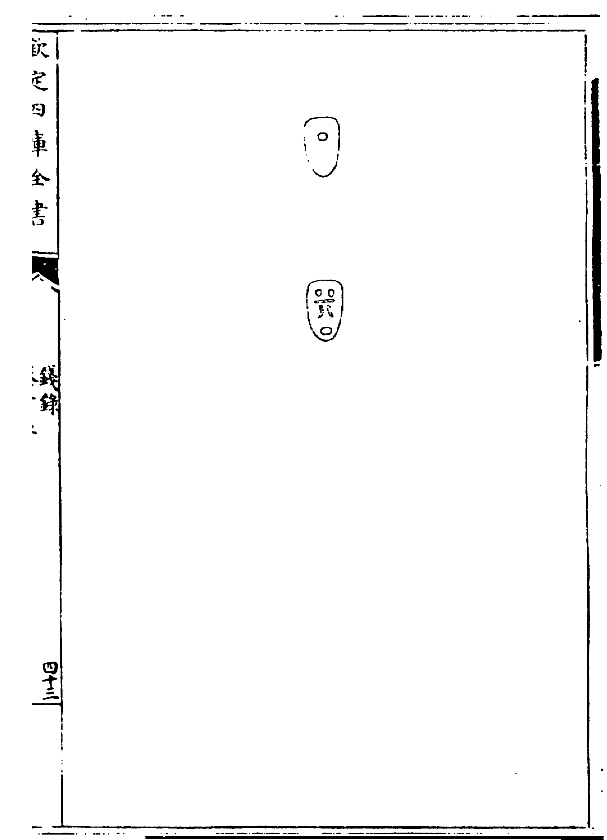


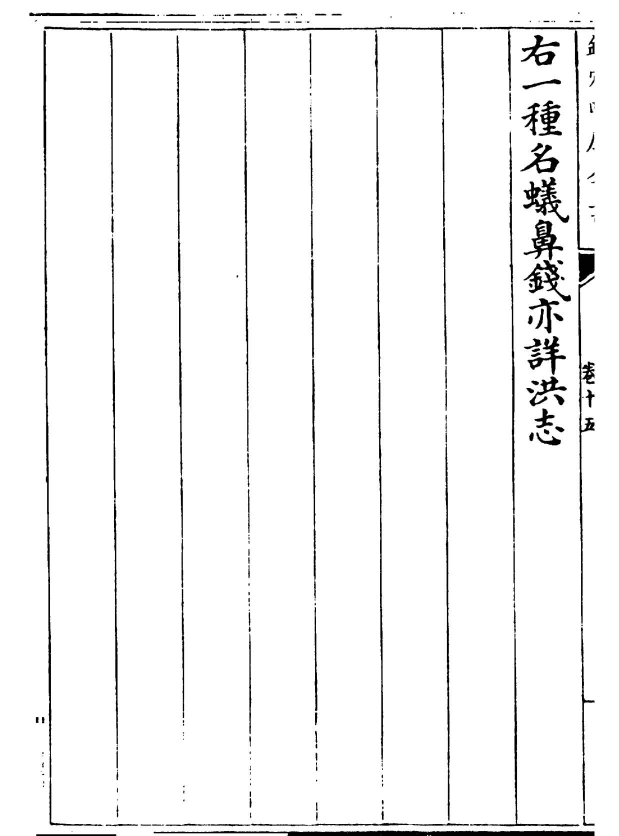




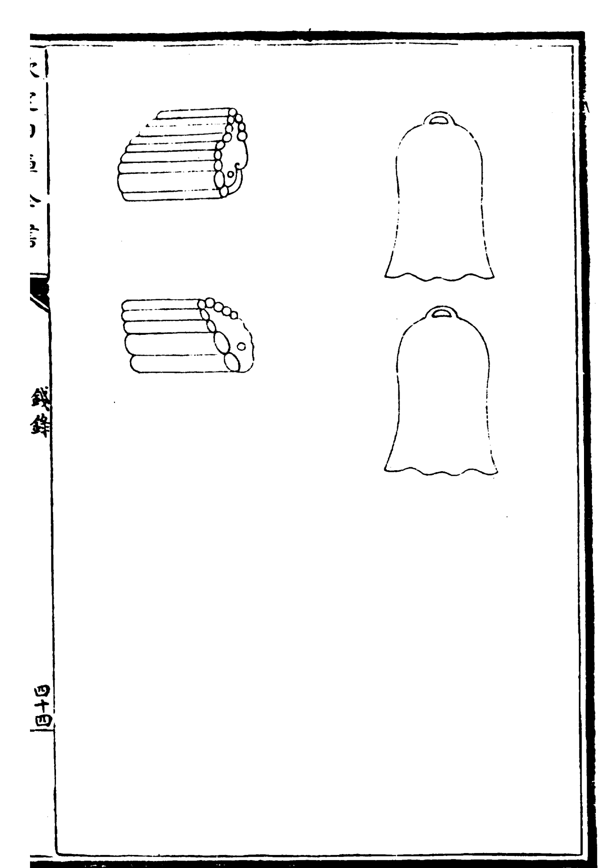


右一種周郭如常制别作三柱外出按舊唐書元和元年黄河岸塌處得古錢方孔三足豈即此錢耶從洪志附錄於此

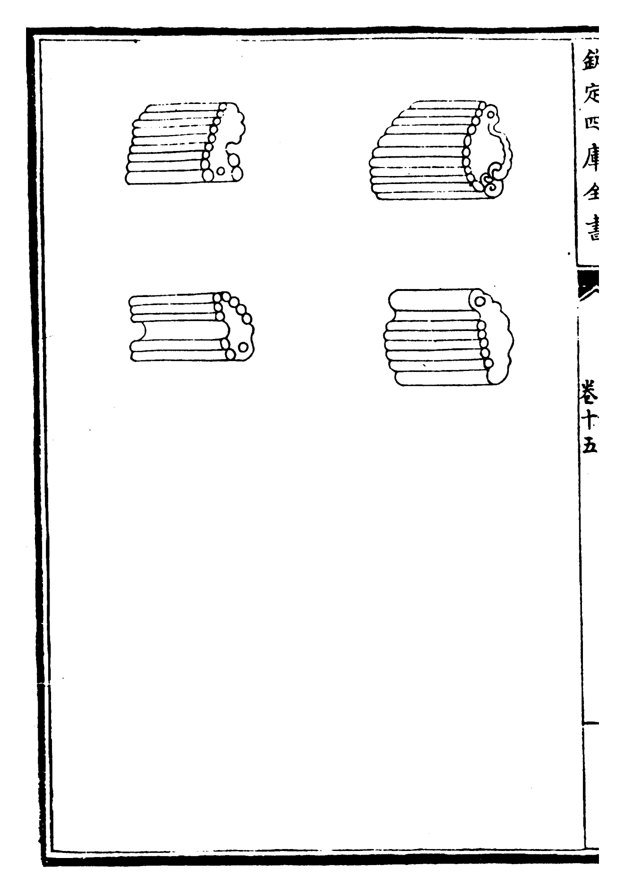


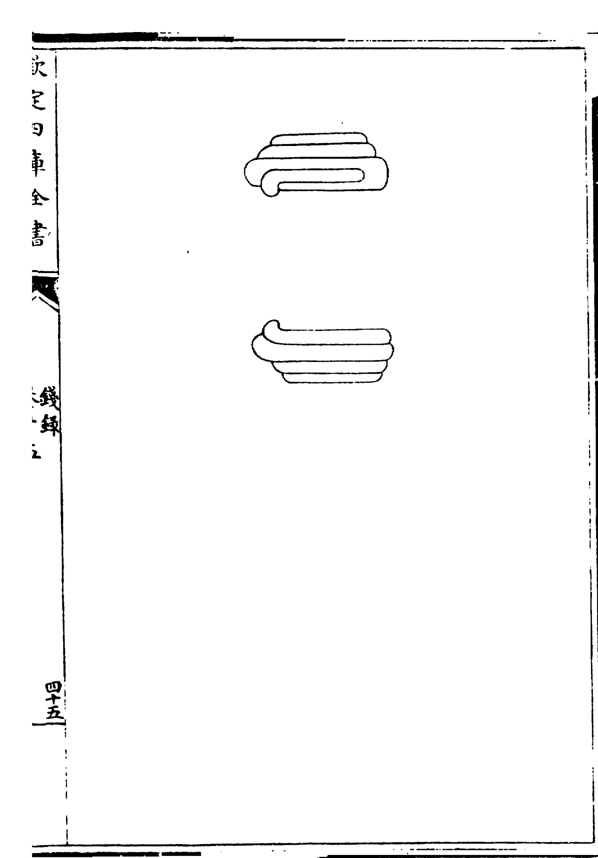


右一種名蟻鼻錢亦詳洪志



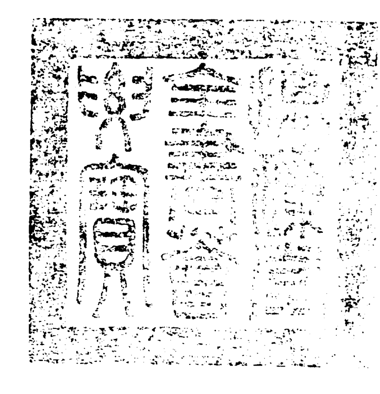
錢錄





右藕心錢凡五按洪志引舊譜曰世有此錢狀如博棊下闊如藕挺中破狀其上有首形如稱錘鼻有孔號為藕心錢此前一品是也後四品俱見宣和博古録

錢録卷十五



總校官庶吉士臣張能照

校對官編修臣閔惇大

謄録監生臣嚴　儀

繪圖監生臣徐　溥

欽定四庫全書薈要

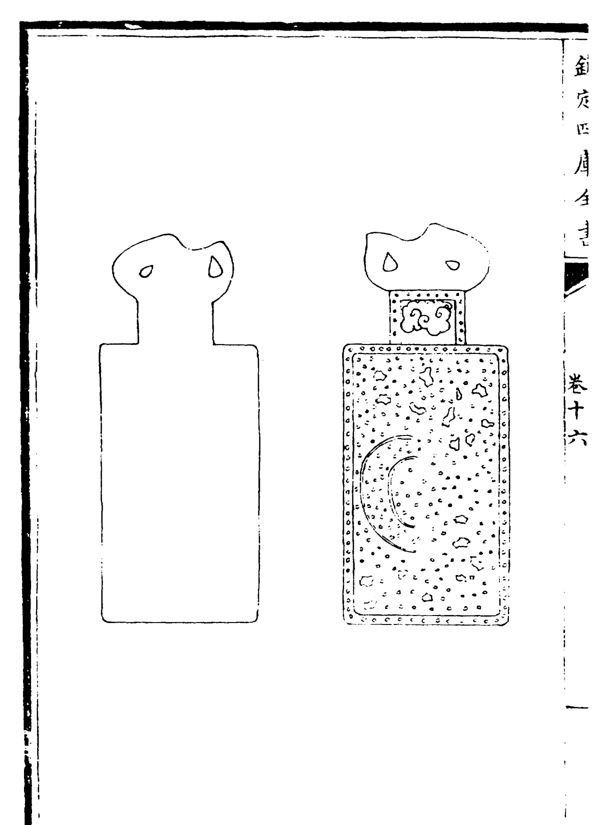
史部

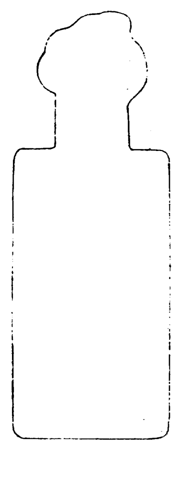
錢録卷十六

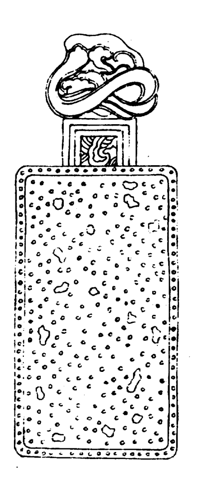
詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀

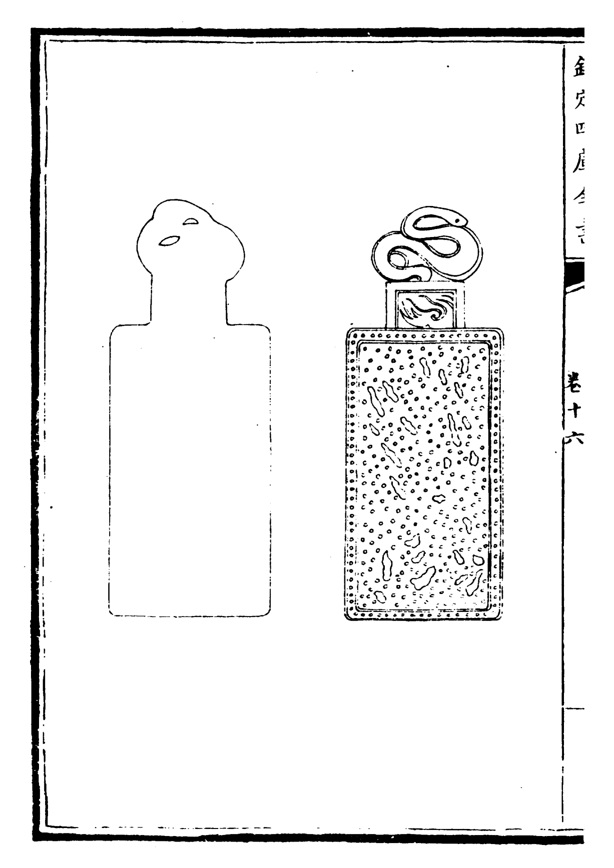
欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬九十五　史部

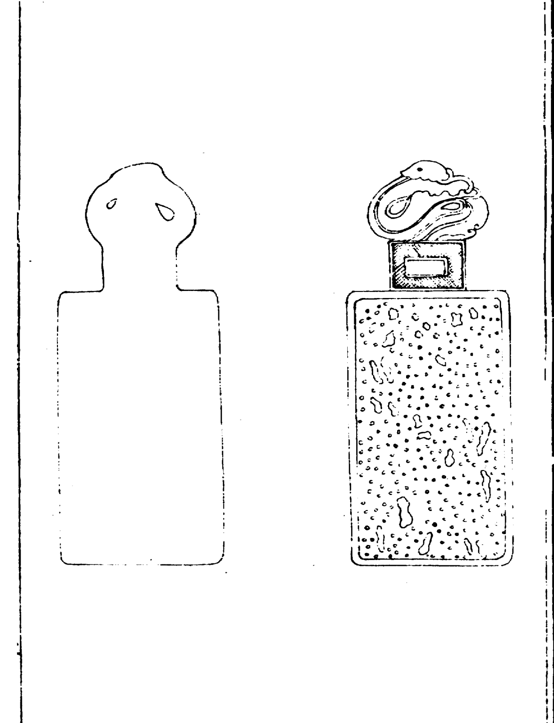
錢錄卷十六



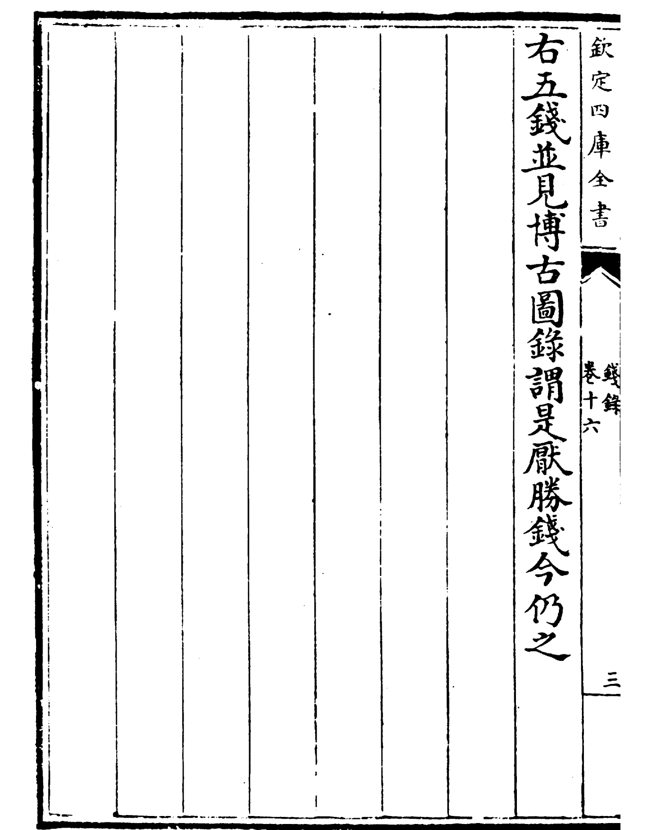




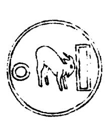


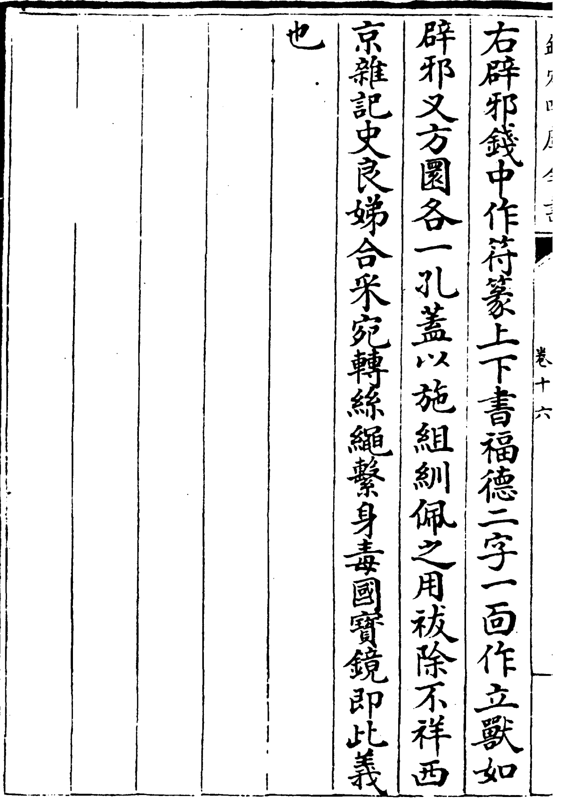


右五錢並見博古圖錄謂是厭勝錢今仍之




福
德

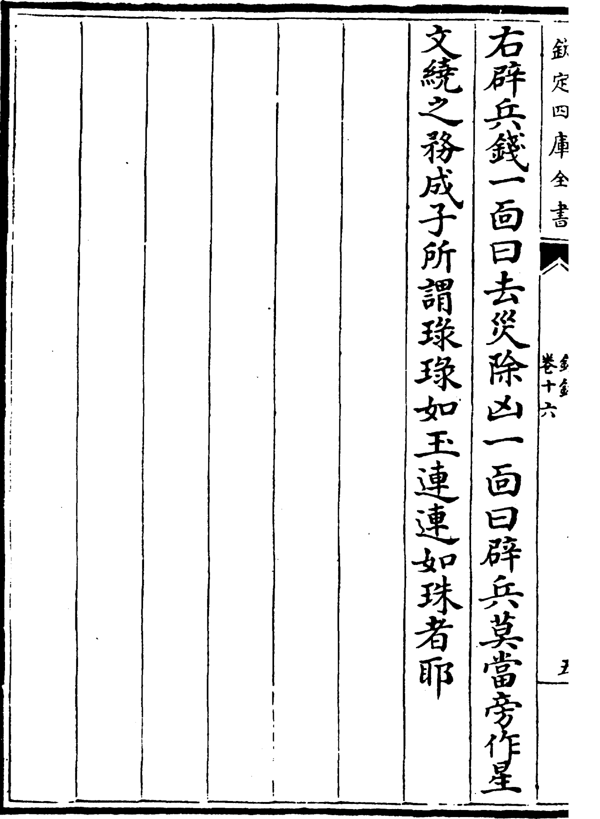




右辟邪錢中作符篆上下書福德二字一面作立獸如辟邪又方圜各一孔蓋以施組紃佩之用祓除不祥西京雜記史良娣合采宛轉絲繩繫身毒國寶鏡即此義也





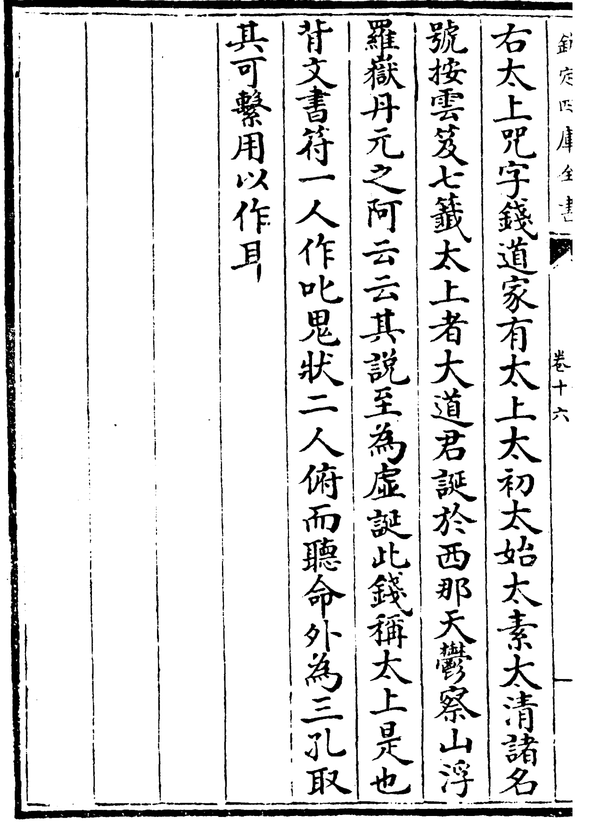


右辟兵錢一面曰去災除凶一面曰辟兵莫當旁作星文繞之務成子所謂琭琭如玉連連如珠者耶

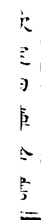


太上祝曰天圓
地方六律九章
符神到處
萬鬼滅亡
急急如律令奉
勅攝此符神靈



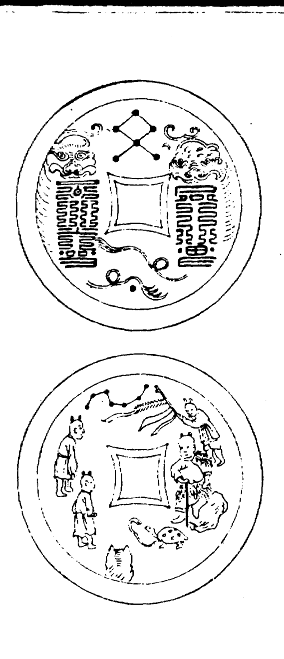


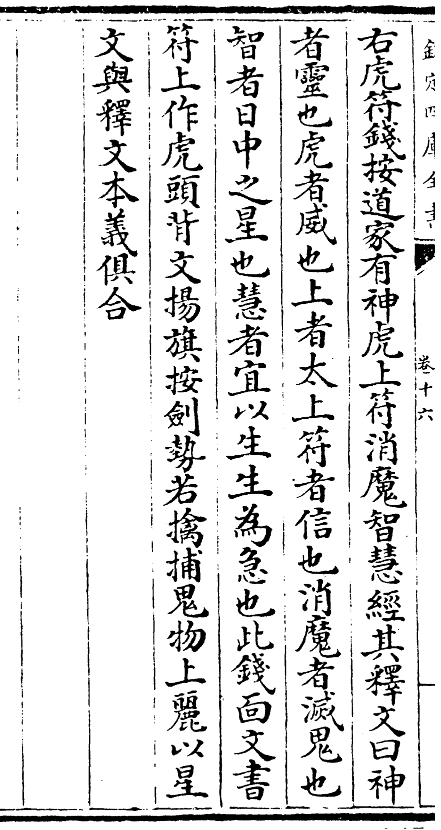
右太上咒字錢道家有太上太初太始太素太清諸名號按雲笈七籖太上者大道君誕於西那天欝察山浮羅嶽丹元之阿云云其說至為虛誕此錢稱太上是也背文書符一人作叱鬼狀二人俯而聽命外為三孔取其可繫用以作耳





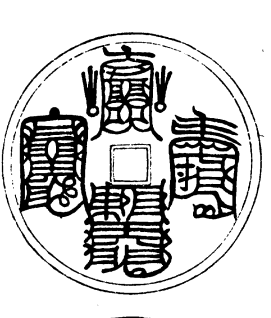






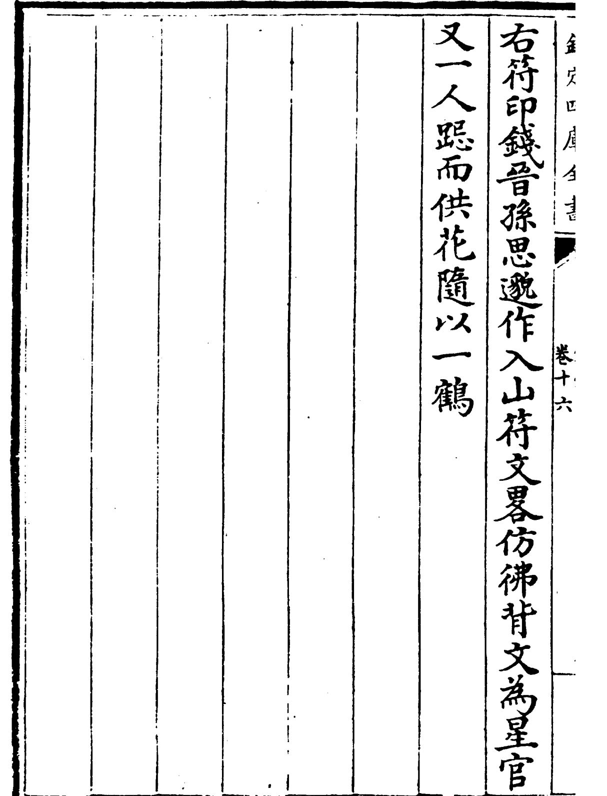
右虎符錢按道家有神虎上符消魔智慧經其釋文曰神者靈也虎者威也上者太上符者信也消魔者滅鬼也智者日中之星也慧者宜以生生為急也此錢面文書符上作虎頭背文揚旗按劍勢若擒捕鬼物上麗以星文與釋文本義俱合







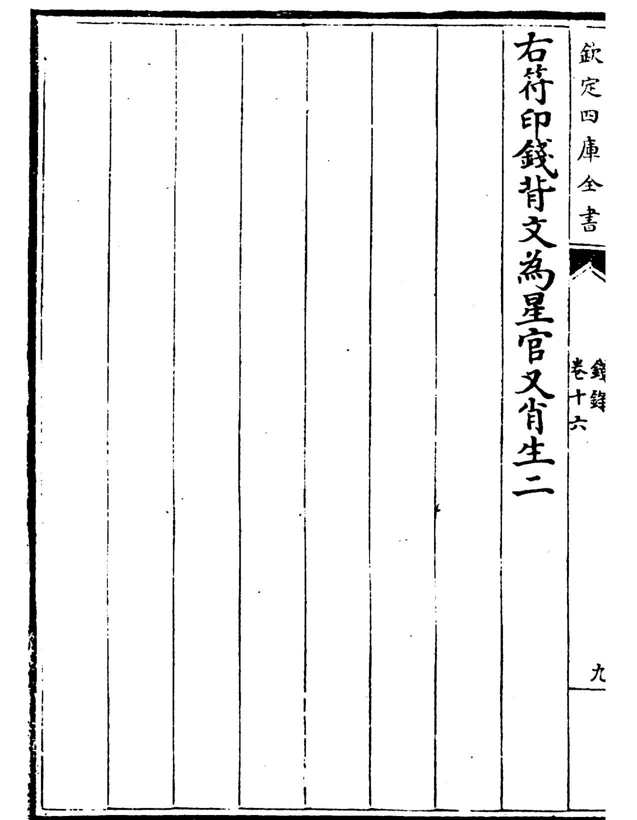




右符印錢晉孫思邈作入山符文畧仿彿背文爲星官

又一人跽而供花隨以一鶴

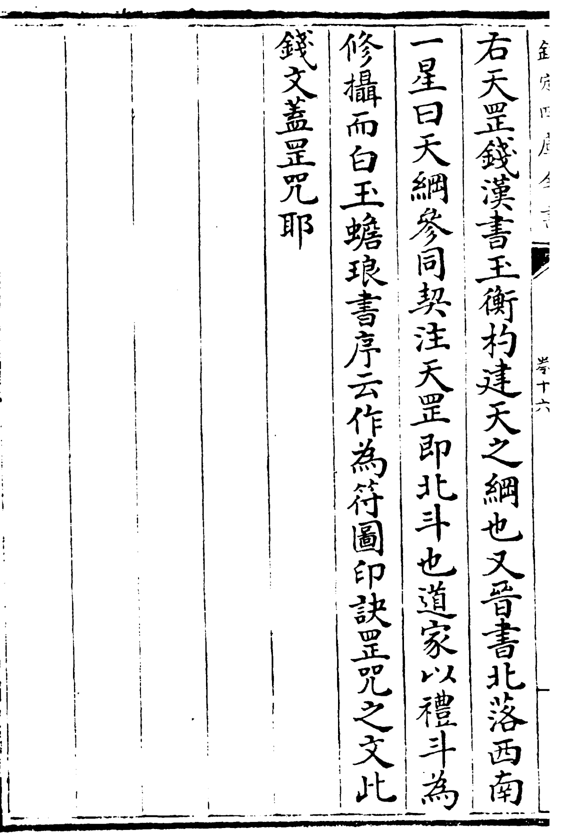




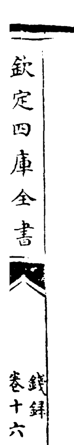
右符印錢背文為星官又肖生二

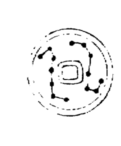


神清神清
提鬼除妖
此符到處
滅鬼不存
靈
靈
急急如律
令雷

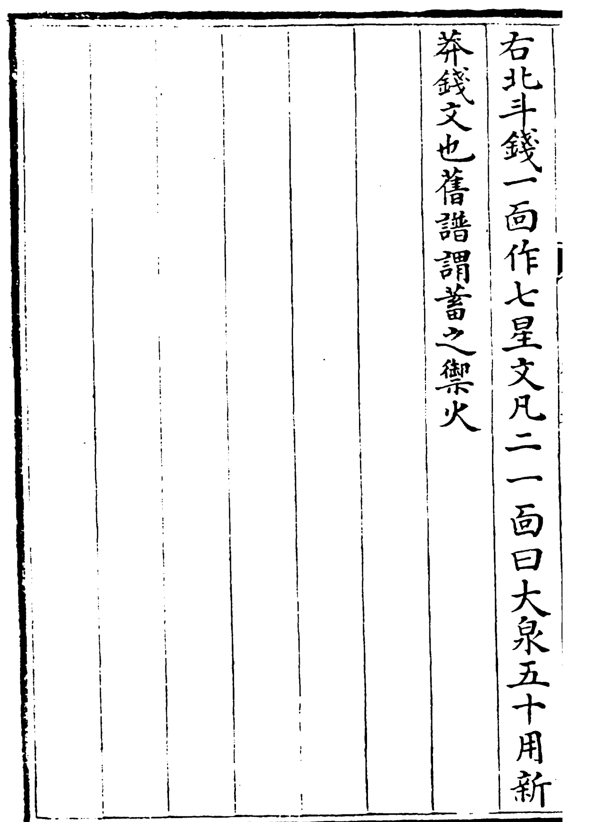


右天罡錢漢書玉衡杓建天之綱也又晉書北落西南一星曰天綱參同契注天罡即北斗也道家以禮斗為修攝而白玉蟾琅書序云作為符圖印訣罡咒之文此錢文蓋罡咒耶

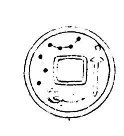


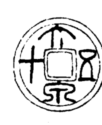


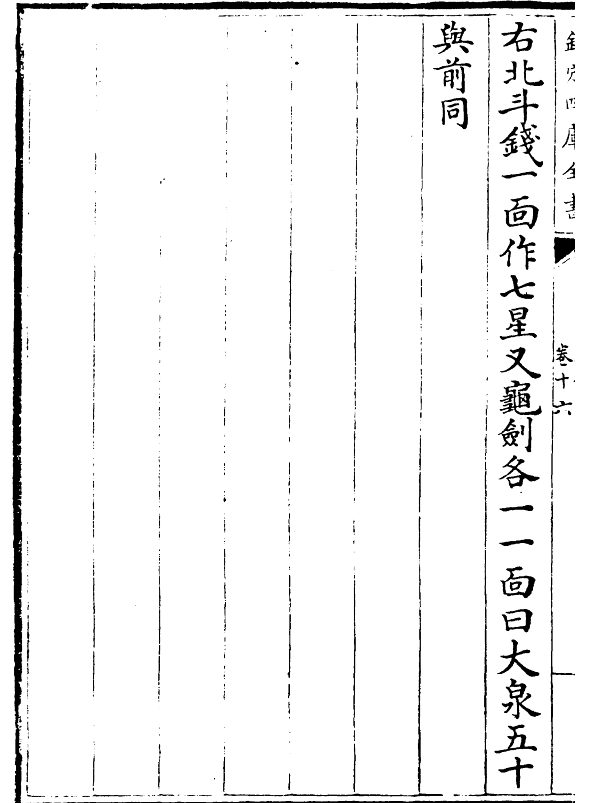




右北斗錢一面作七星文凡二一面曰大泉五十用新
莽錢文也舊譜謂蓄之禦火

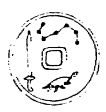



大
五
十
泉

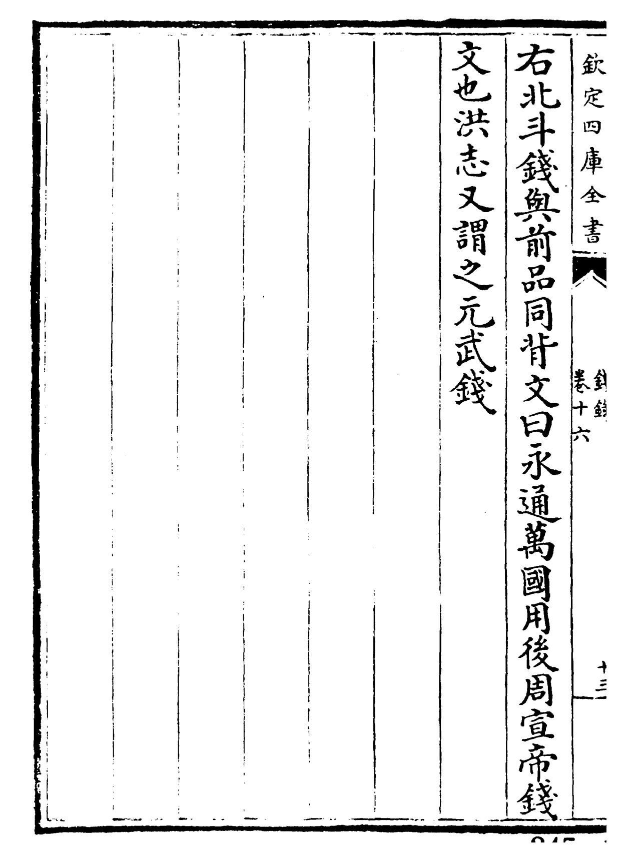


右北斗錢一面作七星又龜劍各一一面曰大泉五十

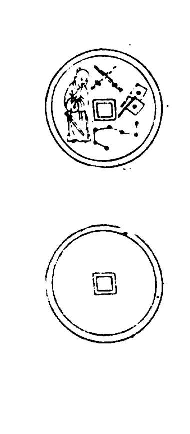
與前同

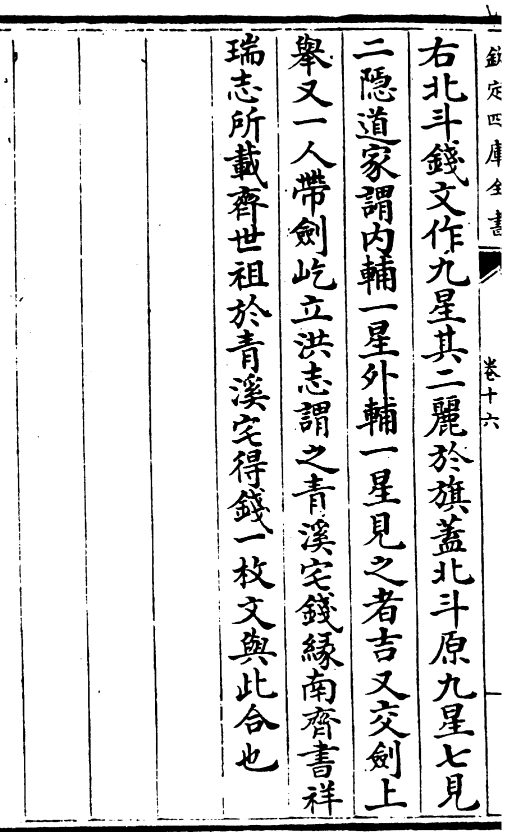



萬
國



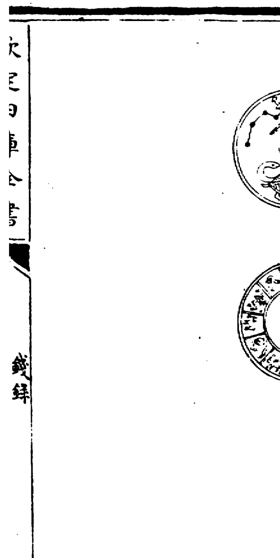
右北斗錢與前品同背文曰永通萬國用後周宣帝錢文也洪志又謂之元武錢

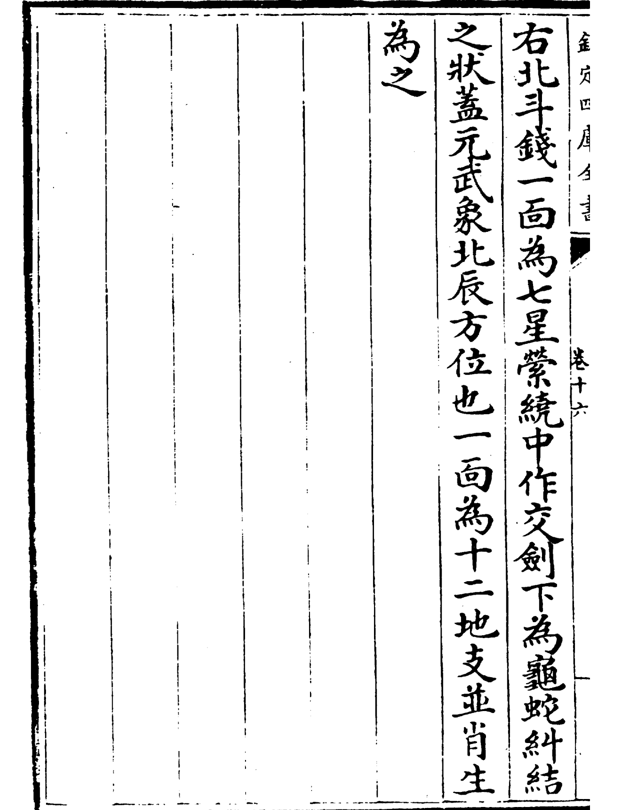




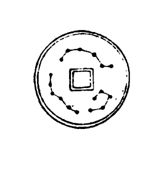
右北斗錢文作九星其二麗於旗蓋北斗原九星七見二隱道家謂内輔一星外輔一星見之者吉又交劍上舉又一人帶劍屹立洪志謂之青溪宅錢緣南齊書祥瑞志所載齊世祖於青溪宅得錢一枚文與此合也



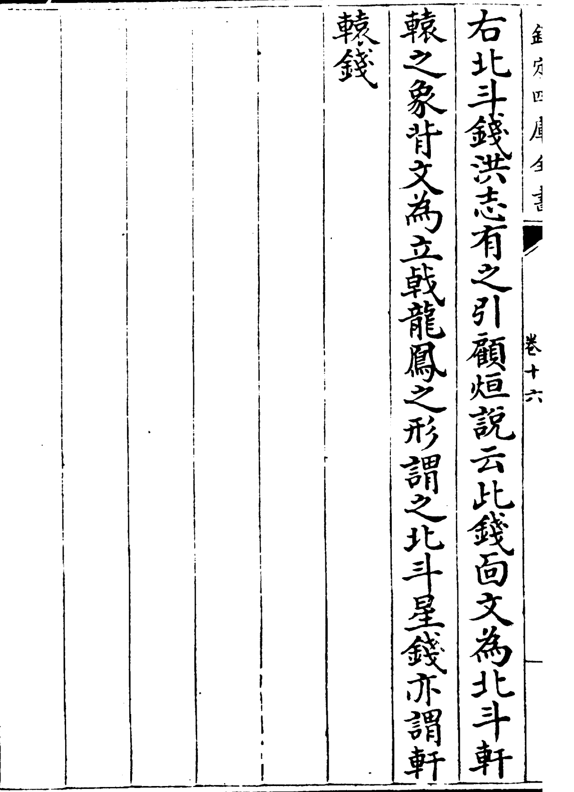




右北斗錢一面為七星縈繞中作交劍下為龜蛇糾結之狀葢元武象北辰方位也一面為十二地支並肖生為之

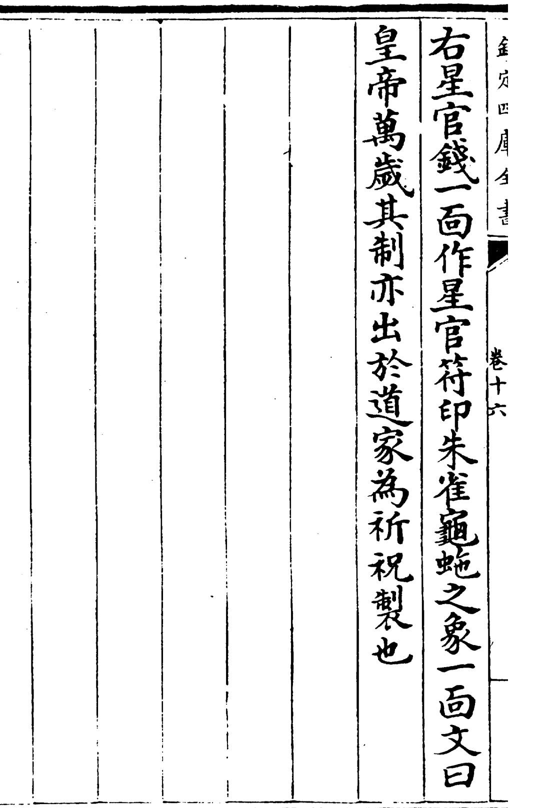






右北斗錢洪志有之引顧烜說云此錢面文為北斗軒轅之象背文為立戟龍鳳之形謂之北斗星錢亦謂軒轅錢

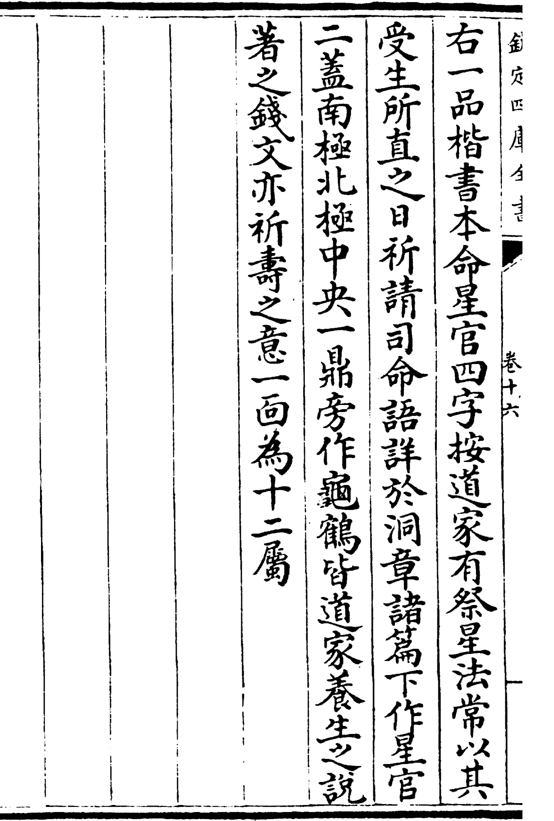

皇帝萬歲



右星官錢一面作星官符印朱雀龜蛇之象一面文曰

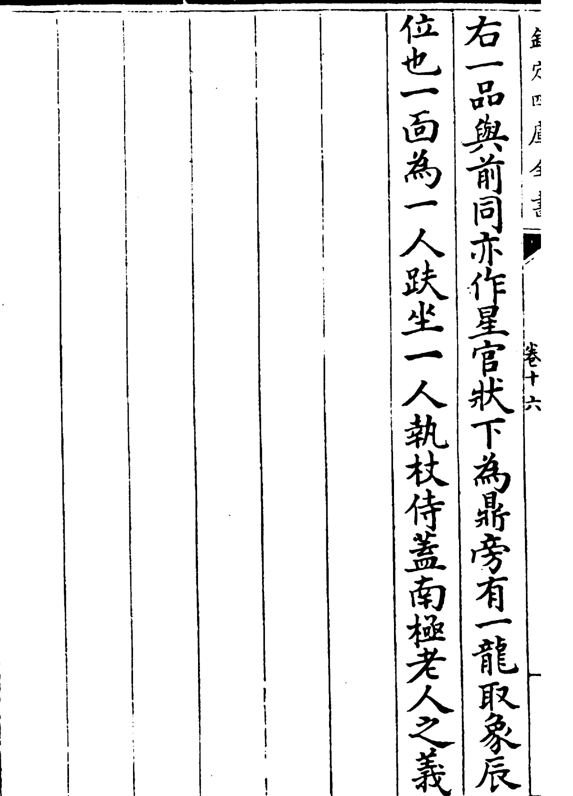
皇帝萬歲其制亦出於道家為祈祝製也


本命星官



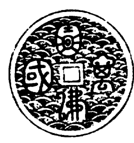
右一品楷書本命星官四字按道家有祭星法常以其受生所直之日祈請司命語詳於洞章諸篇下作星官二蓋南極北極中央一鼎旁作龜鶴皆道家養生之説著之錢文亦祈壽之意一面為十二屬

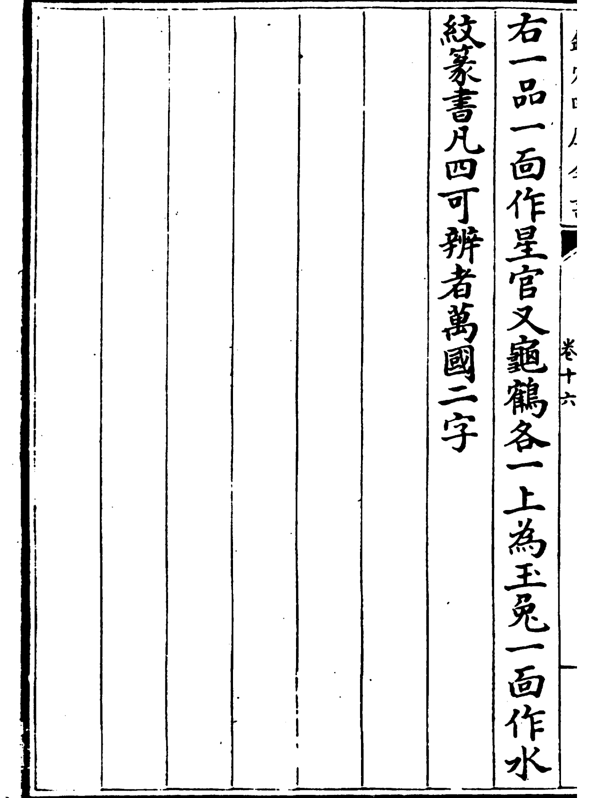




右一品與前同亦作星官狀下為鼎旁有一龍取象辰位也一面為一人趺坐一人執杖侍蓋南極老人之義



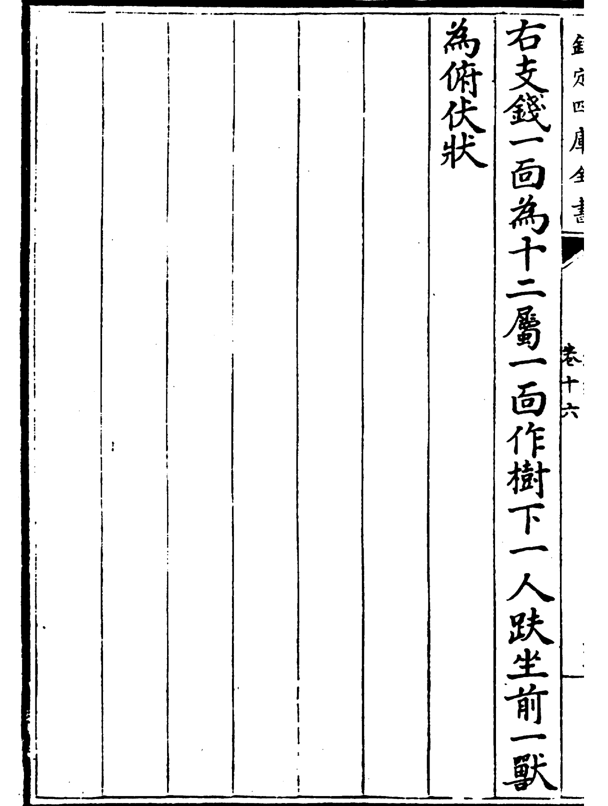




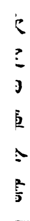
右一品一面作星官又龜鶴各一上為玉兎一面作水紋篆書凡四可辨者萬國二字

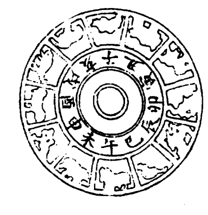

子
丑
寅
卯
辰
巳
午
未
申
酉
戌
亥

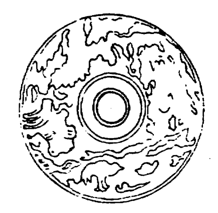




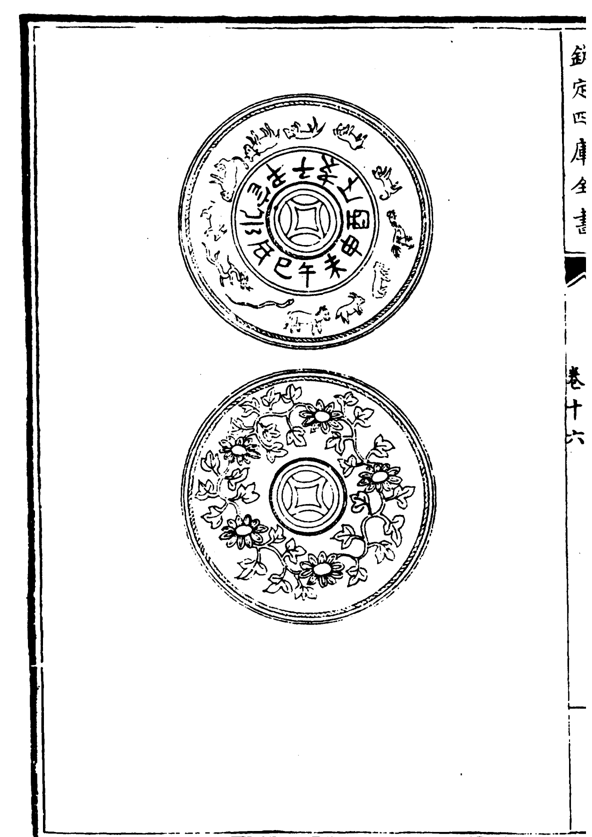
右支錢一面爲十二屬一面作樹下一人趺坐前一獸爲俯伏狀

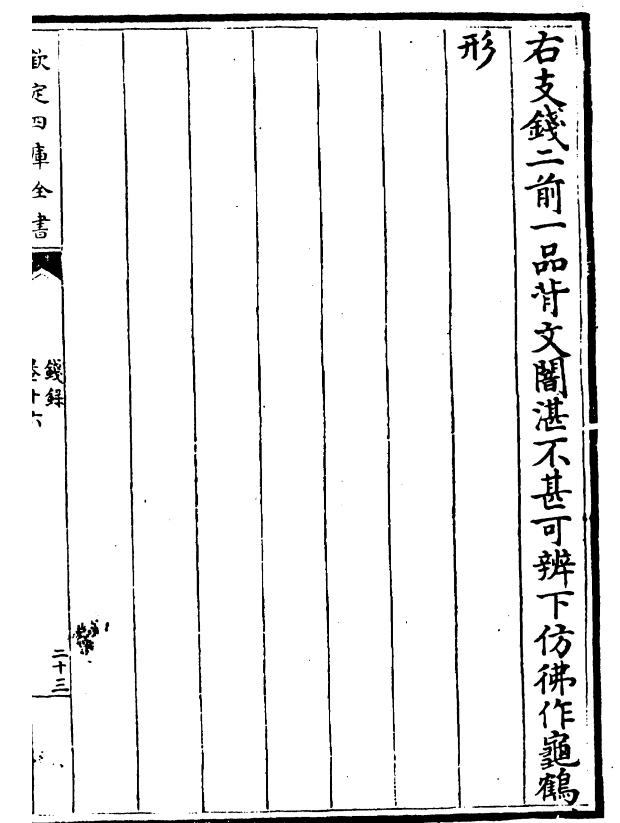


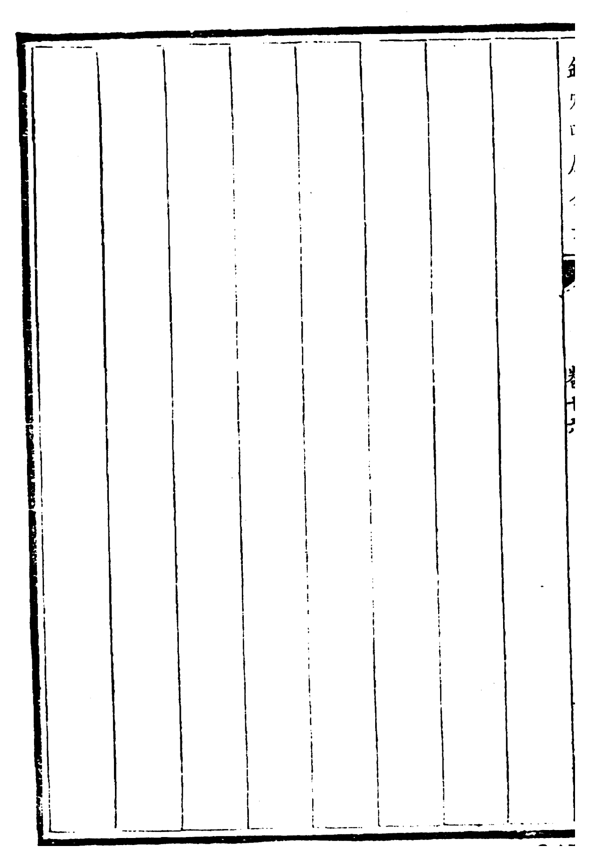


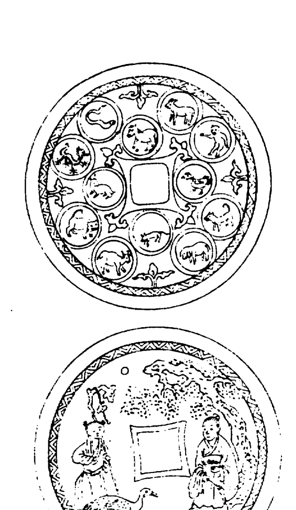


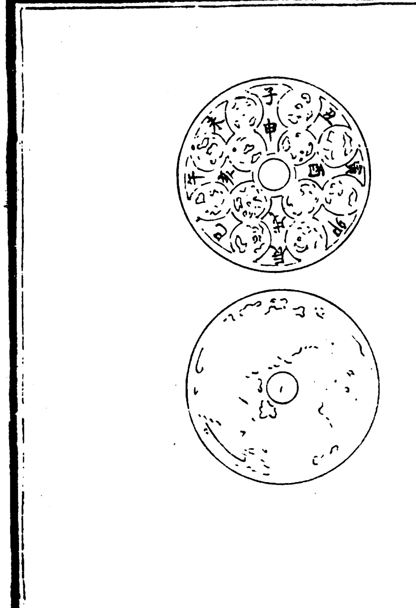
錢錄

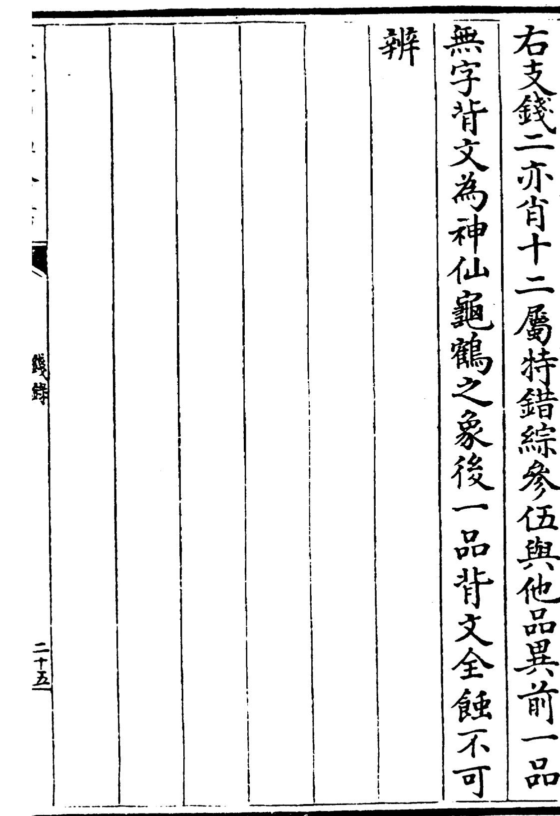

巳午未申酉

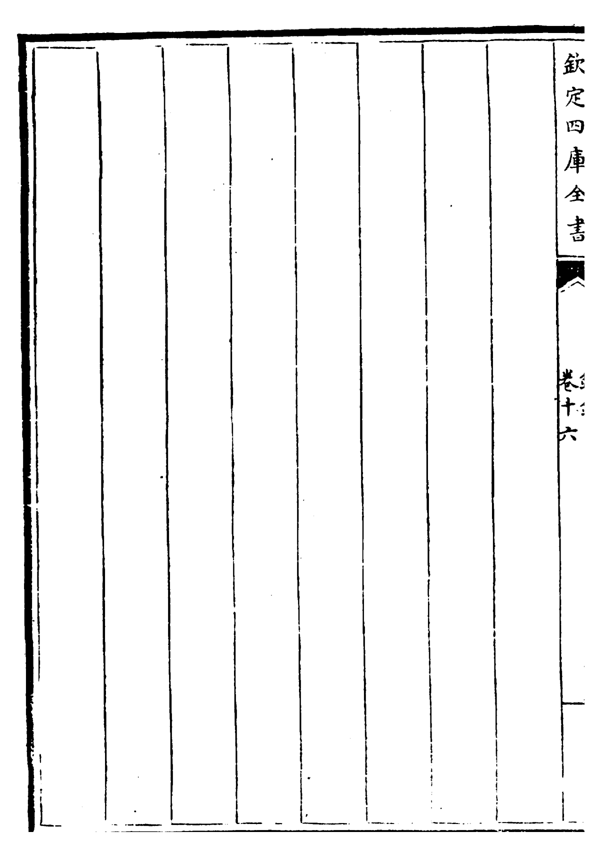

右支錢二前一品背文闇湛不甚可辨下彷彿作鼂鶴形

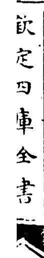


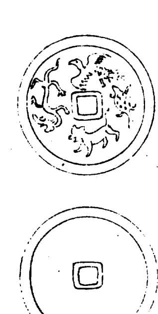


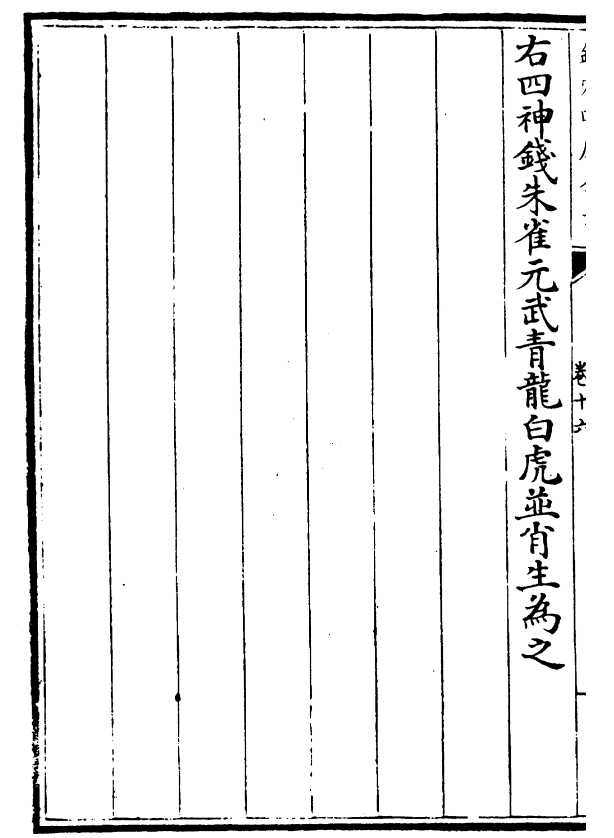

子
申


右支錢二亦肖十二屬特錯綜參伍與他品異前一品無字背文為神仙龜鶴之象後一品背文全蝕不可辨

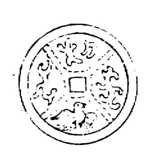






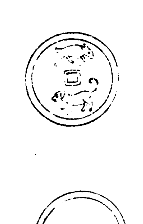


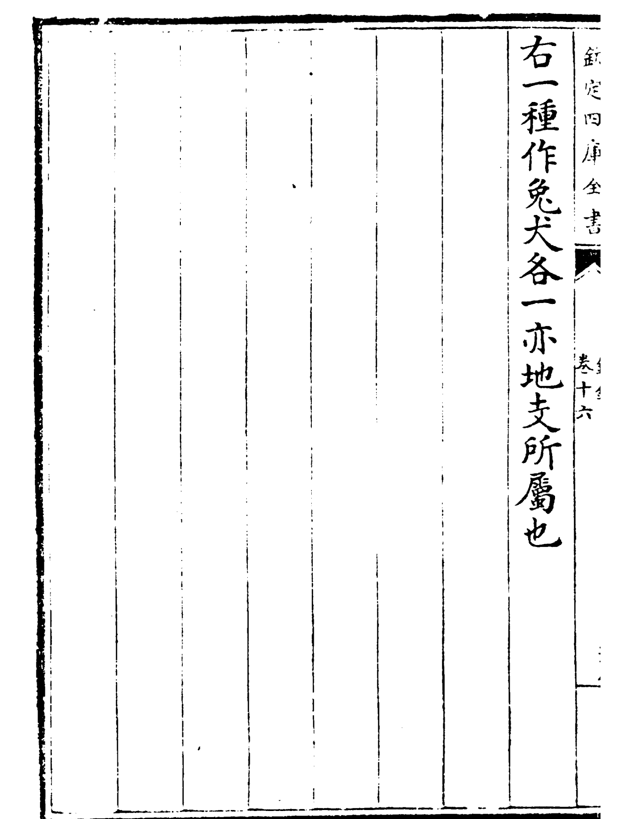
右四神錢朱雀元武青龍白虎並肖生為之



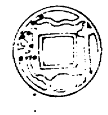


右一種亦肖生洪志並謂是四神錢一面曰永安曰五男意如諺稱永保平安者而李孝美謂篆文如後魏永安五銖此錢蓋為祈祝用不必泥永安二字遂謂後魏紀元年號也

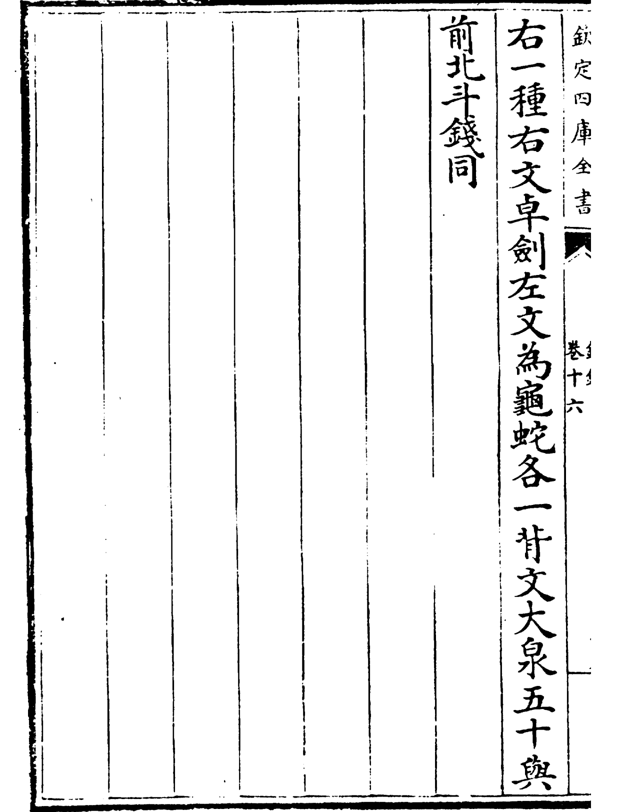




右一種作兔犬各一亦地支所屬也

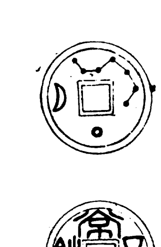


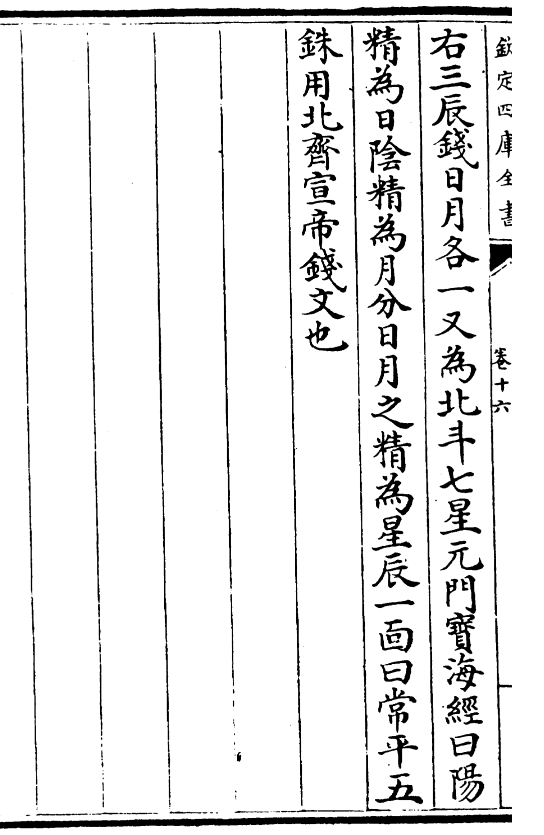

大泉五十



右一種右文卓劍左文為鼋蛇各一背文大泉五十與

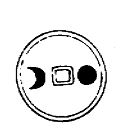
前北斗錢同

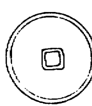


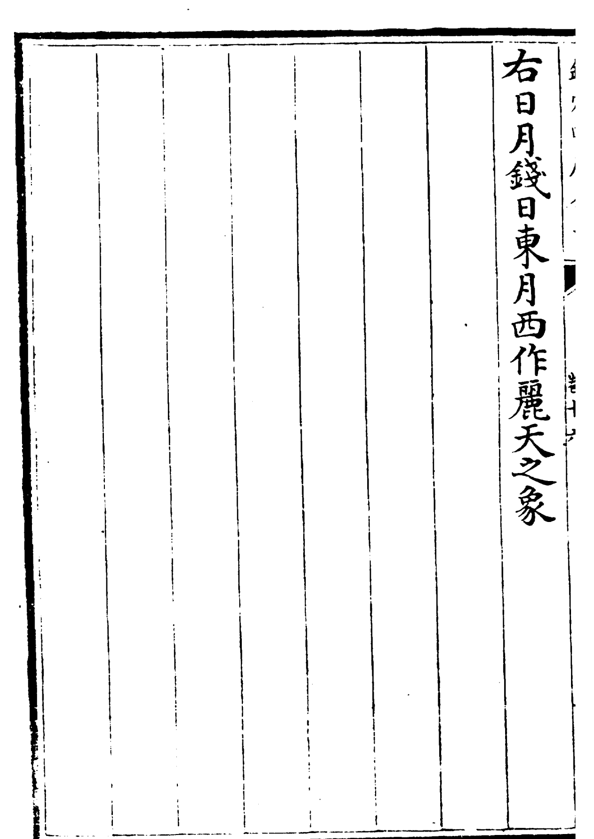


右三辰錢日月各一又為北斗七星元門寶海經曰陽精為日陰精為月分日月之精為星辰一面曰常平五銖用北齊宣帝錢文也



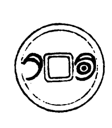


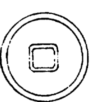


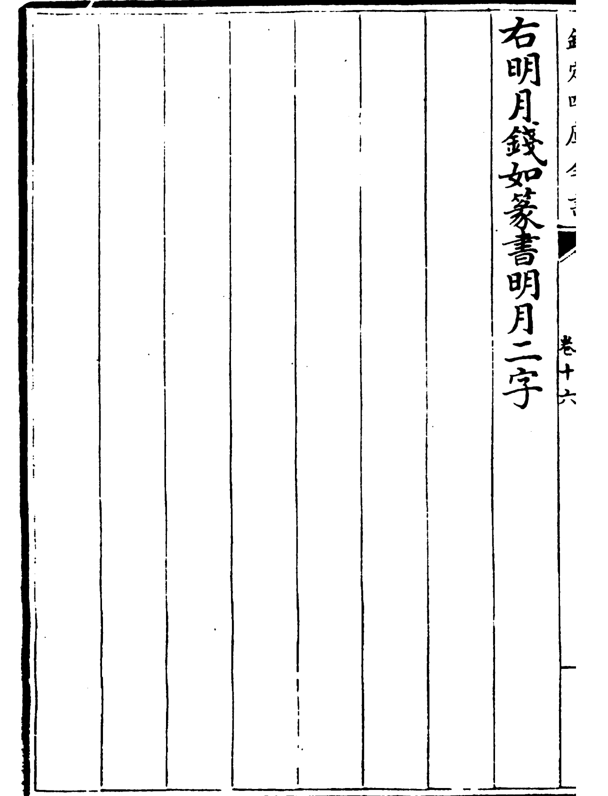


右日月錢日東月西作麗天之象



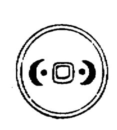


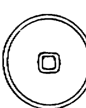


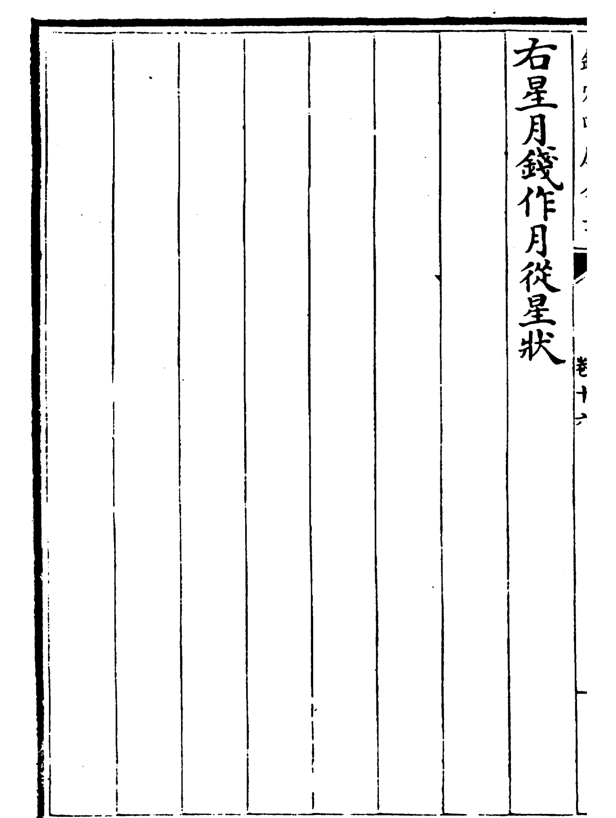


右明月錢如篆書明月二字

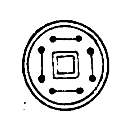


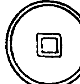


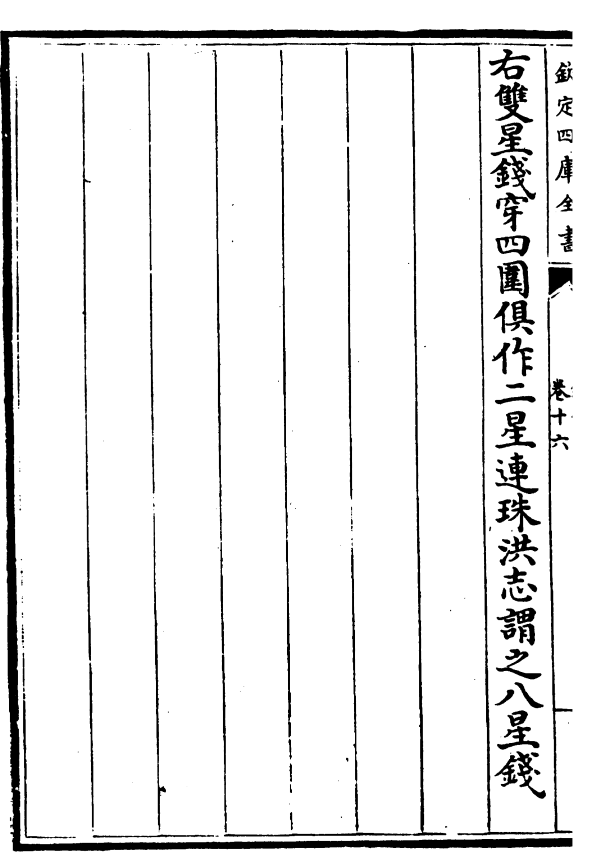




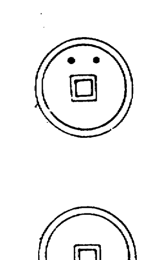
右星月錢作月從星狀

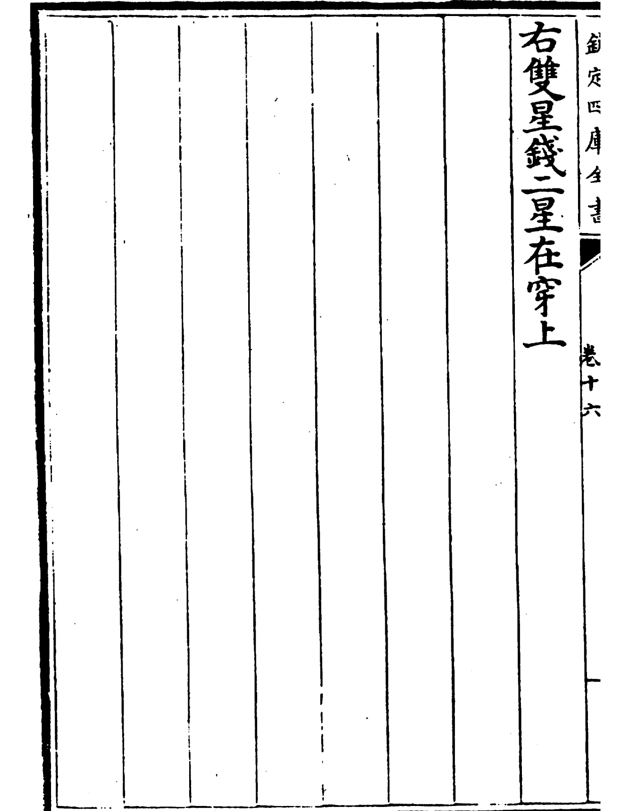




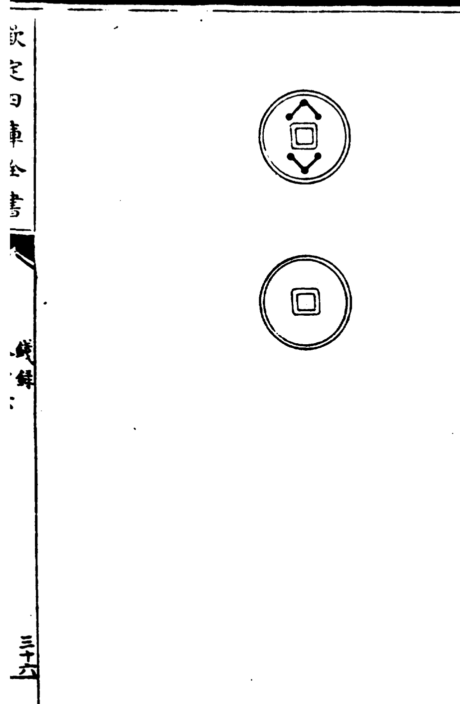


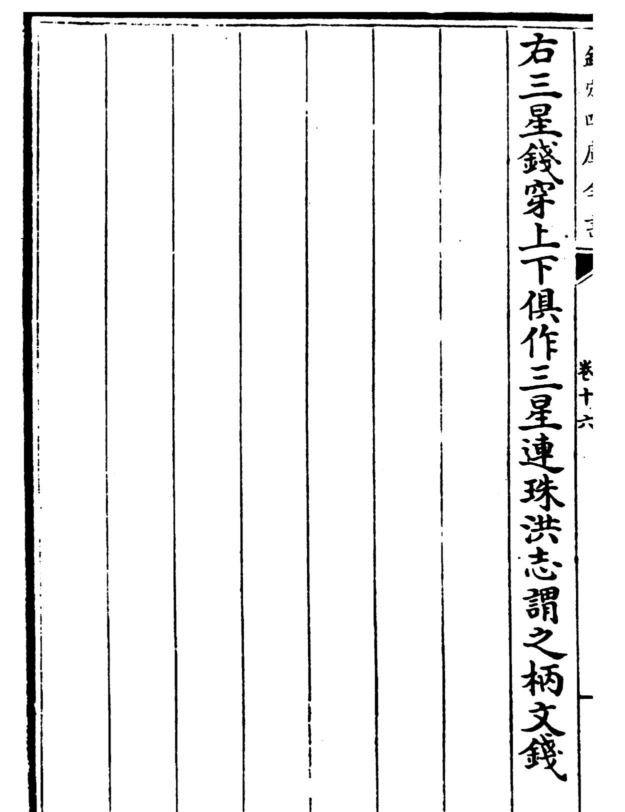
右雙星錢穿四圍俱作二星連珠洪志謂之八星錢





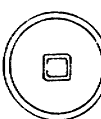
右雙星錢二星在穿上

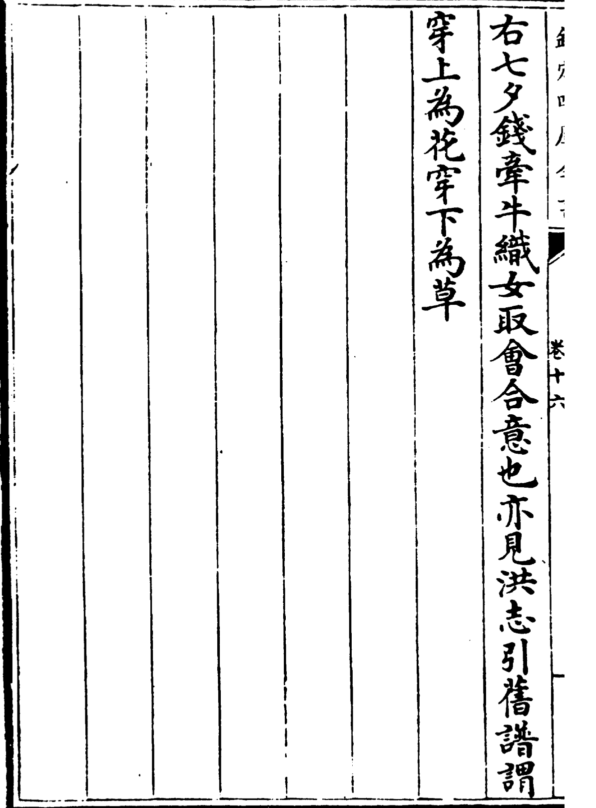




右三星錢穿上下俱作三星連珠洪志謂之柄文錢

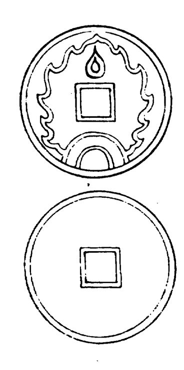


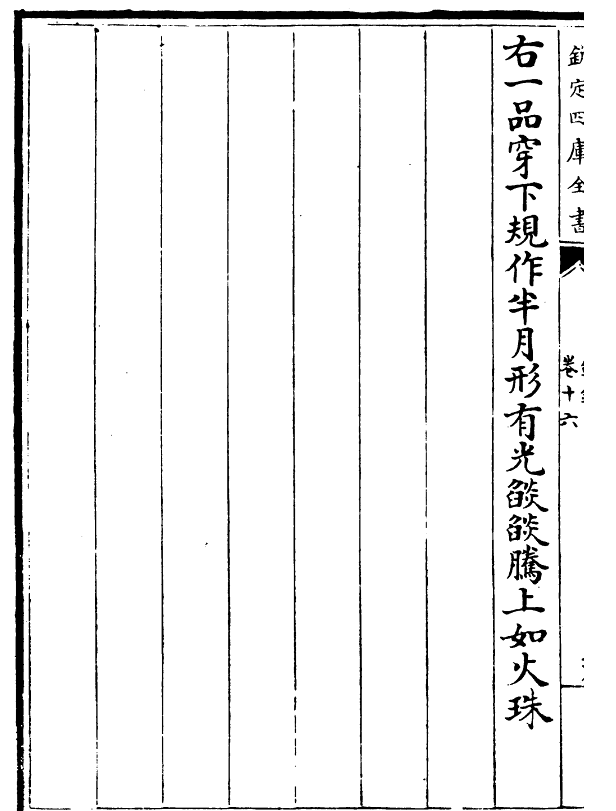




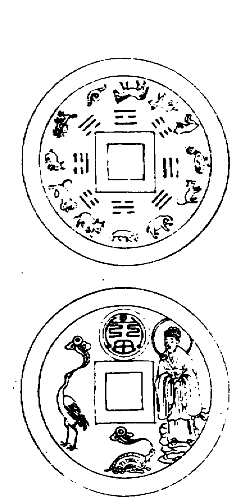
右七夕錢牽牛織女取會合意也亦見洪志引舊譜謂穿上為花穿下為草

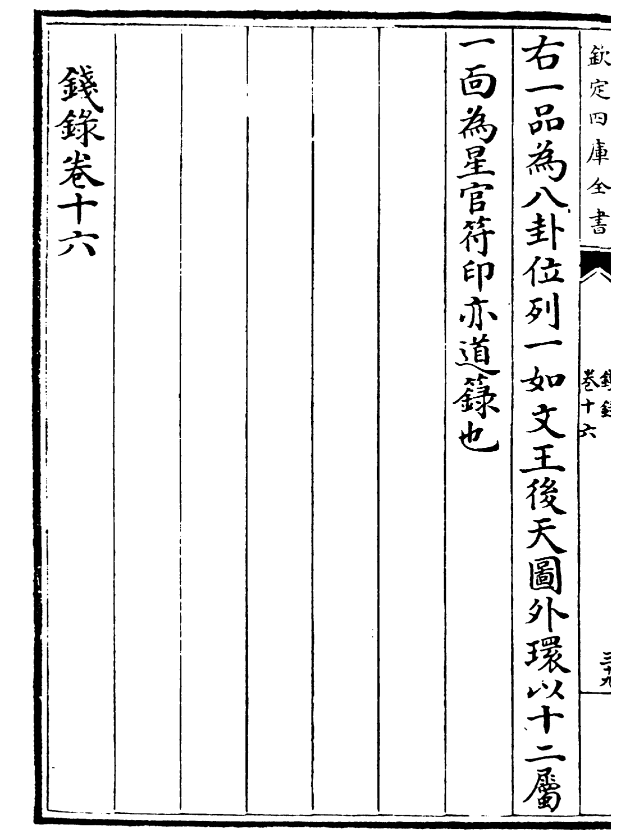






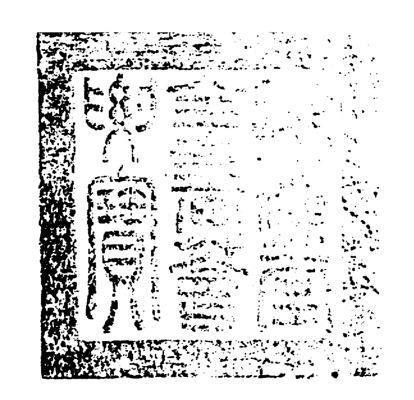
右一品穿下規作半月形有光燄燄騰上如火珠





右一品為八卦位列一如文王後天圖外環以十二屬一面為星官符印亦道籙也

錢錄卷十六



總校官庶吉士臣張能照
校對官編修臣閔惇大
謄錄監生臣吳申嵐